

Began June 18, 1960

A32

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAPAN (500 UP)
BY KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SURVIVED CLIMACTIC COMMUNIST-LED DEMONSTRATIONS AND WON AUTOMATIC RATIFICATION TODAY OF JAPAN'S NEW 10-YEAR MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

WITH THAT GOAL REACHED, KISHI IS EXPECTED TO RESIGN SOON. EMBITTERED LEFTISTS BLOCKADED KISHI'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE IN A KOREA-STYLE SIEGE. THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS VOWED TO KEEP THE RESIDENCE SEALED OFF UNTIL KISHI MEETS WITH THEM JUST AS "SYNGMAN RHEE MET WITH STUDENTS" IN THE SEOUL UPRISING THAT FINALLY DROVE RHEE FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF SOUTH KOREA.

BY EARLY MORNING, HOWEVER, THE STUDENT CROWD HAD THINNED OUT AND AT DAYLIGHT THOSE WHO HAD MAINTAINED AN ALL-NIGHT VIGIL MOVED FROM THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE TO THE FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

AFTER THEY DEPARTED, KISHI LEFT THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR HIS PRIVATE HOME UNMOLESTED.

POLICE WHO HAD BEEN STATIONED INSIDE THE WALLS OF THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE ALSO BEGAN TO PULL OUT.

SOME 400 STEEL-HELMETED POLICE WERE ON THE GROUNDS TO GUARD AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO BREAK IN. THEY HAD WATER HOSES READY, AND BUCKETS FULL OF WATER FOR USE IN CASE DEMONSTRATORS MIGHT ATTEMPT TO SET FIRE TO THE POLICE RIOT TRUCKS, AS THEY DID EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

THE STUDENT BESIEGERS WERE AMONG 300,000 DEMONSTRATORS WHO HAD MARCHED, CHANTED AND SNAKE-DANCED THROUGH DOWNTOWN TOKYO LAST NIGHT IN A FINAL VENTING OF SPLEEN AGAINST THE TREATY.

DESPITE HIS TREATY VICTORY OVER THE LEFT WINGERS--WHO CLAIMED THEIR OWN VICTORY WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN WAS ⁹⁶⁰ CANCELED--KISHI'S DAYS AS THE CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT SEEM NUMBERED.

THE EXPECTATION HERE IS THAT HE WILL RESIGN, PERHAPS NEXT WEEK OR NEXT MONTH, AND CALL A NEW PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION TO HEAL THE BITTER AFTERMATH OF A MAMMOTH COLD WAR BATTLE THAT HAS DIVIDED THE NATION AND DAMAGED JAPAN'S WORLD PRESTIGE.

JAPAN'S APPROVAL OF THE TREATY, WHICH CONTINUES AMERICAN BASES IN THIS ISLAND NATION FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER DECADE, BECAME EFFECTIVE A MOMENT AFTER MIDNIGHT.

BUT A SOCIALIST ORATOR HARANGUING THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS WHO MILLED OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT AND SURROUNDED KISHI'S RESIDENCE NEARBY AFTER THE DEADLINE PASSED SHOUTED:

"THE STRUGGLE DID NOT END AT MIDNIGHT. IT WILL END ONLY WHEN ALL AMERICAN BASES ARE OUT OF THE COUNTRY."

THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY CALLED ON THE PEOPLE "TO FIGHT TO DESTROY" THE SECURITY TREATY AND TERMED IT "ABSOLUTELY NULL AND VOID." THE MODERATE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ALSO CALLED THE PACT ILLEGAL, SAYING "IT WAS NOT BASED ON THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE."

THE RED-TINGED SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION ORDERED A NATIONWIDE PROTEST STRIKE FOR JUNE 22 AND ZENGAKUREN, THE RADICAL STUDENTS FEDERATION THAT MOBBED WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY JUNE 10, DECLARED THE TREATY NULL AND VOID. THE STUDENTS CLAIMED THE SURPRISE PARLIAMENTARY PASSAGE MAY 20 WAS ILLEGAL.

KISHI HAD PUT THE TREATY UP TO A VOTE IN A LOWER HOUSE SESSION EXPECTED TO BE DEVOTED TO OTHER MATTERS. SOCIALIST PARLIAMENT MEMBERS BLOCKADED THE SPEAKER IN HIS OFFICE AND HAD TO BE DRAGGED AWAY BY

PLICE BEFORE THE HOUSE, DOMINATED BY KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS, COULD VOTE. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BOYCOTTED PARLIAMENT SINCE.

BUT CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY ETSUSABURO SHIINA EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION FOR THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THE TREATY IS "SUPPORTED BY THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE" AND WILL CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE AND PROSPERITY.

ONLY RATIFICATION BY THE U.S. SENATE AND EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS, PROBABLY LATER THIS MONTH IN TOKYO, ARE NOW REQUIRED TO MAKE THE ALLIANCE EFFECTIVE.

ALL SATURDAY 300,000 WORKERS, STUDENTS, SOCIALIST AND COMMUNISTS MUSTERED BY "THE PEOPLE'S COUNCIL AGAINST THE SECURITY TREATY" STOMPED, SHOUTED, CHANTED AND SNAKE-DANCED THROUGH TOKYO UNDER A WAVING SEA OF RED BANNERS. SOME WORE BLACK ARM BANDS AND CARRIED BLACK-BORDERED BANNERS IN MOURNING.

IT WAS BY FAR THE MOST MASSIVE OF REPEATED DEMONSTRATIONS MOUNTED IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE KISHI TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE RATIFICATION BECAME FINAL.

BUT STRANGELY, DESPITE WIDESPREAD EXPECTATIONS OF VIOLENCE, ONLY MINOR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED. STUDENTS STONED A POLICE BOX NEAR PARLIAMENT, SMASHING WINDOWS AND FORCING TWO POLICEMEN TO LEAVE. AND OTHER DEMONSTRATORS BROKE A DOOR IN A METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT GARAGE.

FEAR THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD INVOKE RIOT LAWS AND CALL OUT TROOPS WAS OBVIOUSLY A RESTRAINING INFLUENCE. AN ARMY REGIMENT, PERHAPS 2,000 MEN, WAS REPORTED STANDING BY TO COPE WITH ANY BIG TROUBLE.

U.S. SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE NEW PACT IS EXPECTED SHORTLY, POSSIBLY MONDAY. THEN WILL COME THE EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS, PERHAPS JUNE 27 OR 28, TO BRING THE TREATY INTO FULL EFFECT.

THIS SHORT, 10-ARTICLE DOCUMENT REPLACES A 1951 AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN THAT LEFTISTS AND NEUTRALISTS CHARGED LEFT THE JAPANESE ON THE SHORT END OF THE BARGAIN.

THE NEW TREATY, SIGNED BY KISHI AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER IN WASHINGTON JAN. 19, PROVIDES THAT U.S. MILITARY BASES WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN AT LEAST ANOTHER DECADE. AFTER THAT EITHER PARTY CAN TERMINATE THE AGREEMENT AFTER ONE YEAR'S NOTIFICATION.

THE UNITED STATES WILL DEFEND JAPAN IN CASE OF ATTACK.

THE JAPANESE ARE TO BE CONSULTED BY THE UNITED STATES BEFORE DEPLOYING U.S. FORCES FROM JAPAN OR MOVING IN NEW ARMAMENT.

THESE AND OTHER PROVISIONS MODIFY IN JAPAN'S FAVOR MEASURES OF THE OLD TREATY WHICH HAD BEEN CRITICIZED IN JAPAN. THIS NATION WINS A FAR BIGGER VOICE IN MILITARY AFFAIRS OF THE PARTNERSHIP.

THE PRINCIPAL OBJECTION BY FOES OF THE ALLIANCE IS THAT IT ANTAGONIZES RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. MANY WANT JAPAN, THE MOST INDUSTRIALLY POWERFUL ASIAN NATION, TO TURN TO NEUTRALISM.

OBJECTORS CONTEND U.S. PLANES COULD BE USED TO ATTACK ANY NATION IN THE TREATY'S AREA, VAGUELY DEFINED AS THE FAR EAST, THUS INVITING RETALIATION. THEY SAY THE TREATY REQUIRES JAPAN TO INCREASE ITS ARMAMENTS AND PERMITS U.S. RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS FROM JAPAN.

IN THE MATTER OF PRIOR CONSULTATION ON THE MOVEMENT OF U.S. FORCES AND ARMS INTO AND OUT OF JAPAN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASSURED JAPAN THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE NO ACTION CONTRARY TO JAPANESE WISHES.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT ANTITREATY DEMONSTRATORS HAD AGREED TO DROP MASS VIOLENCE AFTER THE BLOODY STUDENT ATTACK ON THE PARLIAMENTARY COMPOUND LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT, IN WHICH A 22-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS KILLED AND MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THERE WAS A THEORY, UNCONFIRMED, THAT KISHI AGREED IN RETURN TO CALL OFF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT. WHICH WAS TO HAVE STARTED TODAY.

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THE THEORY IS BASED PARTLY ON TIMING--KISHI'S ANNOUNCEMENT THURSDAY, FOLLOWED BY TWO DAYS OF DEMONSTRATIONS IN WHICH LEADERS REPEATEDLY CAUTIONED THEIR MARCHERS TO AVOID VIOLENCE.

REPERCUSSIONS IN THE UNITED STATES OVER THE EISENHOWER SITUATION WERE AT LEAST PARTLY OFFSET FOR KISHI BY THE RATIFICATION.

FOR 30 DAYS THE 64-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER STOOD ALMOST ALONE AGAINST GIGANTIC PRESSURES FROM THE COMMUNIST SPHERE, FROM JAPAN'S NEUTRALITY-ADVOCATING LEFT WING, FROM ALMOST ALL THE JAPANESE PRESS AND FROM AMBITIOUS MEMBERS OF HIS OWN PARTY WHO JOINED IN DEMANDING THAT HE RESIGN.

THE LEFTIST CAMPAIGN TOO, REVEALED IN MASSIVE OUTLINE THE INFLUENCE OF COMMUNIST-LINE THINKING IN JAPAN--IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT, CULTURE GROUPS, IN THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND SCHOOLS, SOME OF THEM FINANCED WITH AMERICAN MONEY.

KISHI WAS PRESSURED WITH STATEMENTS, PETITIONS, NEWS ARTICLES AND THE DISCIPLINED MASSES WHO STORMED THROUGH JAPAN'S MAJOR CITIES. THEY ALL ECHOED THE SAME THEMES: DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT; RESIGN, ELIMINATE AMERICAN BASES; OPPOSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO JAPAN.

LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS CHARGED THAT MONEY FROM PEIPING AND MOSCOW FINANCED THE CAMPAIGN.

KISHI AT ANY TIME COULD HAVE ORDERED SEVERE MEASURES TO HALT THE RIOTS, BUT HE REFUSED, PERHAPS IN HOPES THE VIOLENT LEFT WOULD LOSE PUBLIC SUPPORT.

THE GIANT QUESTION NOW IS WHETHER THE AGITATION WILL SUBSIDE WITH THE COMING ELECTION OR CONTINUE IN A NEW FORM.

KISHI WATCHED A BASEBALL GAME ON TELEVISION AT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE AS THE FINAL HOURS OF THE RATIFICATION PERIOD EXPIRED. HE SMILED AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS AFTER CABINET SECRETARY SHIINA SUMMONED NEWSMEN TO ISSUE HIS DRAMATIC MIDNIGHT STATEMENT HAILING THE RATIFICATION.

THE PRIME MINISTER REMAINED AT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE THROUGH THE NIGHT, INFORMANTS SAID, BECAUSE NEIGHBORS AT HIS PRIVATE HOME, WHERE HE ORDINARILY LIVES, WERE COMPLAINING ABOUT REPEATED NOISY DEMONSTRATIONS THERE.

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A50WX

(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAPAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED WITH OBVIOUS RELIEF TODAY JAPAN'S RATIFICATION DESPITE RIOTOUS OPPosition OF THE NEW TOKYO-WASHINGTON SECURITY PACT. BUT ANXIETY ABOUT THE FUTURE OF U.S. MILITARY BASES ON JAPANESE TERRITORY PERSISTS.

OFFICIALS PREDICTED THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOW ACT WITH ALL POSSIBLE SPEED TO COMPLETE ITS ROLE IN THE RATIFICATION PROCESS AND TRY TO BRING THE PACT INTO FORCE IN A MATTER OF DAYS.

OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR THE DETERMINED STAND MADE BY PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, IN DEFiance OF COMMUNIST SOCIALIST AND LEFT WING DEMONSTRATORS GENERALLY, WHO BY VIOLENCE AND THREATS TRIED TO FORCE HIS RESIGNATION.

PUBLICLY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THE RATIFICATION WHICH SAID:

"WE NATURALLY ARE GRATIFIED. WE SHARE MR. KISHI'S GRATIFICATION AND WE VIEW THIS AS ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION OF U.S.-JAPANESE FRIENDSHIP."

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES IS SURE THAT THE NEW PACT WILL BE "MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL TO BOTH COUNTRIES." IT EXTENDS A U.S. PLEDGE TO DEFEND JAPAN AGAINST ATTACK AND IT PROVIDES FOR CONTINUING FOR ANOTHER DECADE U.S. AIR AND NAVAL BASES--ABOUT 10 MAJOR INSTALLATIONS PLUS VARIOUS SUPPORTING OPERATIONS IN JAPAN.

KISHI'S VICTORY TO SOME DEGREE UPSETS THE DEFEAT SUFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES THURSDAY WHEN ANTI-TREATY RIOTING, EXPLOITED AND REPORTEDLY FINANCED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS, COMPELLED HIM TO CANCEL HIS INVITATION FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT JAPAN BEGINNING TOMORROW.

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THE RED VICTORY DEALT A SEVERE BLOW TO U.S. PRESTIGE AND PUT IN SERIOUS JEOPARDY THE FUTURE OF JAPAN'S POSITION AS A NORTHERN ANCHOR OF THE ALLIED DEFENSE LINE AGAINST SOVIET-COMMUNIST POWER IN THE FAR PACIFIC. NEVERTHELESS, THE RATIFICATION DID NOT SETTLE ANY ISSUE WITH FINALITY.

EVEN THE PROCESS OF RATIFICATION CAN BE COMPLETED ONLY WITH AN EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS FORMAL- LY SUBSCRIBING TO THE PACT. SINCE THAT WILL TAKE AT LEAST SEVERAL DAYS, FOLLOWING U.S. SENATE ACTION HERE, AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPE THAT KISHI WILL BE ABLE TO HANG ONTO POWER A WHILE LONGER SO THAT THE EXCHANGE BRINGING THE PACT INTO FORCE WILL NOT BE DELAYED.

BEYOND THIS PROBLEM IS THE MUCH DEEPER ISSUE OF ACCEPTANCE OF THE PACT GENERALLY BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND THEIR POLITICAL LEADERS.

E ACCOMPLISHED BY THEIR EXPLOITATION OF JAPANESE OPPOSITION TO ALLIANCES AND EVEN DEFENSIVE MILITARY PREPARATIONS WOULD HAVE BEEN THE UNDERMINING OF THE PACT ON A BROAD SCALE. IT IS A MILITARY AXIOM THAT BASES CANNOT BE AFFECTIONATELY AND PEACEFULLY MAINTAINED IN THE MIDST OF A HOSTILE POPULATION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, THE DIPLOMAT ON THE SPOT WHO HANDLED ARRANGEMENTS WITH KISHI'S GOVERNMENT FOR EISENHOWER'S PLANNED VISIT, PROBABLY WILL BE CALLED BACK TO WASHINGTON WHEN THE SITUATION QUIETS DOWN FOR AN ASSESSMENT OF FUTURE PROSPECTS.

SOMETIMES AFTER THAT MACARTHUR MAY BE REPLACED AS AMERICAN ENVOY AT THE COURT OF EMPEROR HIROHITO OR HE MAY NOT. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY HE HAD NOT YET BEEN CALLED HOME. THEY WERE INCLINED TO DISCOUNT ANY POSSIBILITY OF HIS BEING TRANSFERRED IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE DIPLOMATIC DISASTER INVOLVED IN CANCELLATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP.

1960
SINCE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CANCELLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO TOKYO THIS WEEK BECAUSE IT COULD NOT GUARANTEE HIS SAFETY, MACARTHUR'S WORK IN HELPING PLAN THE TRIP HAS COME IN FOR INCREASING BUT PRIVATELY EXPRESSED CRITICISM AROUND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. SOME THERE, HOWEVER, DEFEND HIM.

THE CHIEF CRITICISM IS THAT MACARTHUR DID NOT FORESEE THE MAGNITUDE OR VIOLENCE OF THE SOCIALIST, LABOR AND LEFT-WING STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN TOKYO AGAINST THE PROJECTED U. S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT.

THE TENOR OF HIS REPORTS TO WASHINGTON IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN THAT THE SITUATION WOULD WORK OUT ALL RIGHT AND THAT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN WAS NEEDED TO STRENGTHEN THE KISHI GOVERNMENT AND U. S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

HIS DEFENDERS SAY, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT MACARTHUR AND HIS STAFF FULLY REPORTED ALL DEVELOPMENTS IN TOKYO. HE IS SAID TO HAVE PROVIDED WASHINGTON WITH ALL THE INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR OFFICIALS HERE, INCLUDING EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, TO MAKE THEIR OWN DECISIONS ABOUT THE OUTLOOK FOR THE JAPANESE VISIT.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD MACARTHUR, A CAREER DIPLOMAT WITH YEARS OF EXPERIENCE IN EUROPE, WAS SENT AS AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN IN 1957. HE HAD SERVED AS POLITICAL ADVISER TO EISENHOWER WHEN THE GENERAL WAS NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE A DECADE AGO. AFTER THAT HE HELD THE POSITION OF COUNSELOR IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IT WAS NOTED WHEN MACARTHUR WENT TO JAPAN THAT HE BORE THE NAME OF HIS FAMOUS UNCLE, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO COMMANDED U. S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II AND LATER RAN THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN.

THE TWO MEN WHO MUST MAKE ANY NEW DECISION ABOUT MACARTHUR ARE EISENHOWER AND HERTER. PRESS DISPATCHES FROM THE FAR EAST YESTERDAY INDICATED EISENHOWER'S THINKING IS NOT TO FIX BLAME WITHIN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE TOKYO DEBACLE BUT TO PUT THE WHOLE BLAME ON THE COMMUNISTS.

HERTER HAS BEEN ON VACATION IN MILLIS, MASS., FOR THE PAST WEEK AND IF HE HAS ANY VIEWS ON THE SITUATION THEY ARE NOT KNOWN HERE. HE IS DUE BACK IN WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

IN EUROPEAN PRESS CRITICISM HERTER, RATHER THAN MACARTHUR, HAS BEEN ASSAILED FOR PERMITTING EISENHOWER TO GET INVOLVED IN A HUMILIATING SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST.

BUT OFFICIALS WHO BELIEVE ANY ACTION AGAINST MACARTHUR IS UNLIKELY SAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION NOW HAS ONLY SEVEN MONTHS TO RUN. WHEN THE PRESIDENT YIELDS TO A SUCCESSOR NEXT JANUARY ALL AMBASSADORS, AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS, WILL SUBMIT THEIR RESIGNATIONS AND THE NEW MAN IN THE WHITE HOUSE CAN MAKE SUCH CHANGES AS HE WISHES.

FURTHERMORE SOME DIPLOMATS HERE SAY THAT FOR THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION TO PUT ANY INDIVIDUAL UP AS A WHIPPING BOY FOR THE TOKYO FAILURE WOULD MEAN ADMITTING THAT A FAILURE HAD OCCURRED--AND OCCURRED AS A RESULT OF SERIOUS MISJUDGEMENT AND FUMBLING ON THE U. S. SIDE.

ANY SUCH ADMISSION WOULD APPEAR TO BE OUT OF LINE WITH THE REPORTED BELIEF OF EISENHOWER THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COLLAPSE OF HIS TOKYO VISIT.

OFFICIALS POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE APPOINTMENT AND RECALL OF AMBASSADORS IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT. THEY ALSO NOTED THAT ALL U.S. ENVOYS, LIKE OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS, WILL BE TURNING IN THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO A NEW PRESIDENT IN SEVEN MONTHS.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WHO HAS BEEN ON VACATION THROUGHOUT THE WEEK'S CRISIS IN JAPANESE POLITICS AND IN THIS COUNTRY'S FAR EASTERN POSITION, IS DUE BACK AT HIS DESK MONDAY MORNING.

HERTER IS EXPECTED TO LOOK INTO THE WHOLE DEVELOPMENT OF U.S. POLICY AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT WHICH PUT THE PRESIDENT INTO THE EMBARRASSING POSITION OF BEING ON HIS WAY TO TOKYO, VIA MANILA AND TAIPEI, WHEN HE HAD TO BE TOLD THAT IT MIGHT NOT BE SAFE FOR HIM IN THE CAPITAL OF THAT FRIENDLY COUNTRY.

A60

BU332PED

TREATY (330)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED LEFT WING DRIVE TO BLOCK JAPAN'S FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT ENDED IN A STRANGE WHIMPER EARLY TODAY. THE EXPECTED BIG EXPLOSION NEVER CAME OFF.

THE RATIFICATION WAS AUTOMATIC A MOMENT AFTER MIDNIGHT AND ENABLED PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TO EVEN THE SCORE 1-1 OVER HIS OPOONENTS. THE LEFTISTS HAD SCORED WHEN KISHI CANCELED HIS INVITATION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT JAPAN.

THERE WAS A STRANGE ATMOSPHERE AS HOURS TICKED OFF TOWARD MIDNIGHT. DURING THE DAY SOME 300,000 LEFT WING DEMONSTRATORS HAD PACKED TOKYO'S STREETS, DEMANDING KISHI'S RESIGNATION AND DEGEAT OF THE TREATY.

THEN, LITTLE BY LITTLE, THEY STARTED TO GO HOME. AT 8 P.M. SOME 100,000 PERSONS PACKED THE AREA LEADING FROM DOWNTOWN TOKYO TO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND KISHI'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

AT 11 P.M. ABOUT 40,000 WERE LEFT. AS MIDNIGHT CAME AND WENT, THOSE REMAINING VOWED TO KEEP KISHI PINNED INSIDE HIS RESIDENCE. AT 2 A.M. THE CROWD WAS DOWN TO 500 AND THE POLICE GUARDING THEM FELL ASLEEP.

AT DAYLIGHT THE REMAINING STUDENTS MOVED FROM THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE TO THE FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND KISHI LEFT FOR HIS HOME.

AS FOR KISHI, IT WAS COMMONLY BELIEVED HE HAD DECIDED TO REMAIN IN HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE BECAUSE NEIGHBORS AROUND HIS PRIVATE HOME HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT THE DEMONSTRATIONS THERE AND HE DIDN'T WANT TO ANTAGONIZE THEM FURTHER.

FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS VIOLENCE HAD BEEN EXPECTED WHEN MIDNIGHT APPROACHED, ESPECIALLY FROM THE EXTREME LEFT WING ZENGAKUREN STUDENT GROUP, WHICH HAD STORMED PARLIAMENT LAST WEDNESDAY AND FORCED THE CANCELLATION OF THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

30.24-11213

LEADERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY KEPT URGING THE DEMONSTRATORS TO FOREGO VIOLENCE AND TO GO HOME AFTER THEY HAD SIGNED PETITIONS AGAINST KISHI AND THE PACT.

WHY THE FIZZLE OF THE LONG HERALDED FINAL PUSH?

THERE WAS NO DEFINITE ANSWER BUT THERE WERE MANY REPORTS: 1. THE ZENGAKUREN AND THE COMMUNISTS HAD FINALLY RECEIVED WORD THAT THE POLICE WERE READY TO CLOBBER THEM IF THEY BROKE INTO THE PARLIAMENT GROUNDS OR KISHI'S RESIDENCE.

2. THE COMMUNISTS HAD DECIDED TO REST ON THEIR LAURELS AFTER THEIR VICTORY IN THE EISENHOWER AFFAIR AND DIDN'T WANT TO PUSH THEIR LUCK FURTHER AT THE RISK OF PUBLIC REVULSION.

3. SOCIALIST AND LABOR UNION LEADERS KNEW KISHI WILL CALL A NEW GENERAL ELECTION PRETTY SOON AND THEY WANT TO PRESENT THEMSELVES TO THE ELECTORATE AS PEACEABLE CITIZENS.

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A78

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST
TREATY (450)

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-JAPAN'S RATIFICATION OF ITS NEW MILITARY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES BECAME FINAL AUTOMATICALLY TODAY--AT JUST A MOMENT PAST SATURDAY MIDNIGHT.

ONLY RATIFICATION BY THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND AN EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS, PERHAPS JUNE 27 OR 28 IN TOKYO, MUST BE ACCOMPLISHED BEFORE THE TREATY TAKES EFFECT.

COMMUNIST-LED MOBS DEMONSTRATED FOR MORE THAN A MONTH AGAINST THE TREATY.

BUT JAPAN'S APPROVAL BECAME CONCLUSIVE UNDER ITS CONSTITUTION 30 DAYS AFTER THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT RATIFIED AT A TUMULTOUS MAY 20 SESSION.

THIS MEANS THAT U.S. MILITARY BASES WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN AT LEAST ANOTHER DECADE, ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT CAN END THE CHAOS THE MONTH OF RIOTING HAS CREATED.

WASHINGTON REPORTS SAY THE U.S. SENATE MAY RATIFY THE TREATY MONDAY. BUT THERE ARE DEEP RUMBLINGS OF CONCERN IN CONGRESS OVER THE INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO JAPAN BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUED RIOTING, AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S FAILURE TO DEAL WITH IT. THIS MIGHT AFFECT THE TIMING OF A VOTE.

THE TREATY IS A SHORT DOCUMENT OF 10 ARTICLES THAT REPLACES A SIMILAR 1951 AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN. IT WAS REVISED TO MEET COMPLAINTS, ORIGINALLY INITIATED BY THE JAPANESE LEFTISTS NOW RIOTING, THAT THE OLD TREATY WAS UNEQUAL AND IMPOSED BY THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

THE MAIN PROVISIONS ARE:

U.S. BASES WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN AT LEAST 10 YEARS. AFTER THAT EITHER PARTY CAN TERMINATE THE AGREEMENT AFTER ONE YEAR NOTIFICATION.

THE UNITED STATES WILL DEFEND JAPAN IN CASE OF ATTACK. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSULT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BEFORE DEPLOYING FORCES FROM JAPAN OR BRINGING IN NEW ARMAMENT.

THE NEW PACT REMOVES PROVISIONS IN THE EARLIER TREATY FOR USING U.S. FORCES IN QUELLING INTERNAL DISTURBANCES IN JAPAN.

THE PRINCIPAL JAPANESE OBJECTIONS TO THE ALLIANCE ARE THAT IT ANTAGONIZES JAPAN'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS; JAPAN HAS NO VETO POWER OVER MOVEMENT OF U.S. FORCES AND ARMS INTO AND OUT OF JAPAN--ONLY A VAGUE RIGHT OF "PRIOR CONSULTATION." PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASSURED JAPAN THAT AMERICA WOULD TAKE NO ACTION CONTRARY TO JAPANESE WISHES.

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THE OBJECTORS ALSO CONTEND U.S. PLANES COULD BE USED TO ATTACK ANY NATION IN THE TREATY'S AREA, VAGUELY DEFINED AS THE "FAR EAST," THUS INVITING RETALIATION. THEY SAY THE TREATY DEMANDS JAPAN INCREASE ITS ARMAMENTS AND PERMITS WAR-PROVOKING U.S. AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS FROM JAPAN.

THE PACT WAS SIGNED BY KISHI AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER IN WASHINGTON JAN. 19. SINCE THEN EMOTIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF JAPANESE FOR AND AGAINST THE TREATY BUILT UP RAPIDLY.

THEY EXPLODED MAY 20 WHEN KISHI'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATS, AFTER 105 DAYS OF DEBATE, ORDERED THE TREATY ONTO THE HOUSE FLOOR FOR A VOTE. SOCIALISTS, CERTAIN TO BE OUTVOTED, BLOCKED ENTRANCES TO THE HOUSE CHAMBER AND BARRICADED SPEAKER ICHIRO KIYOSÉ IN HIS OFFICE. WHEN THE SOCIALISTS REFUSED TO RESTORE ORDER, POLICE WERE SUMMONED. THE SOCIALISTS CLEARED AWAY FROM HIS OFFICE, AND A VOTE TAKEN. THE SOCIALISTS REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE.

USE OF POLICE IN PARLIAMENT WAS VIOLENTLY CONDEMNED BY THE JAPANESE PRESS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST.

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A8

AMS BUDGET
JAPANESE POLITICS INTERPRETIVE (500)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE END IS IN SIGHT FOR THE 3 1/2-YEAR REGIME OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI.

IT MAY COME NEXT WEEK OR NEXT MONTH OR LATER, BUT THE SIGNS ARE THERE.

EVEN BEFORE HE WAS FORCED BY LEFTIST AGITATION TO CANCEL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT, KISHI WAS SLOWLY BEING DESERTED BY THE CONSERVATIVE POLITICIANS WHO MADE HIM THE LEADER OF THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

IN DISCLOSING FRIDAY THAT A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION WILL BE CALLED SOON, LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC SPOKESMAN KOSAKU SHINODA INDICATED THAT IN HIS OPINION KISHI WILL RESIGN SHORTLY AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS ON THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY ALLIANCE, PROVIDING FOR U.S. BASES IN JAPAN FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER DECADE.

THE 64-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF SAYS HE WILL CONSIDER QUITTING ONCE HE HAS FULFILLED HIS PLEDGE TO SEE THE NEW TREATY INTO FORCE. THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS PERHAPS WILL BE HELD JUNE 27 OR 28 IN TOKYO.

KISHI OBVIOUSLY IS BECOMING A LIABILITY TO CONSERVATIVE INDUSTRIALISTS, BANKROLLING THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS, WHO NEED A STABLE JAPAN TO SELL THEIR PRODUCTS.

THE TWO MAJOR BIG BUSINESS GROUPS, THE EMPLOYERS AND THE MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATIONS, REPORTEDLY WANT KISHI TO DROP OUT NOW.

MASSES OF NEUTRAL-MINDED NON-COMMUNIST WORKERS, STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUALS HAVE JOINED RED DEMONSTRATIONS BECAUSE THE DEMONSTRATIONS ARE ABOVE ALL, ANTI-KISHI.

"KISHI HAS BECOME A SCAPEGOAT," SHINODA SAID. "HE HAS TAKEN ON HIS SHOULDERS THE HATE AGAINST CONSERVATIVES, HATE AGAINST AMERICA, AGAINST EVERYTHING. WHEN KISHI GOES, OUR PARTY WILL HAVE A NEW LEADER AND WITH THAT A LOT OF THE HATE WILL GO AWAY."

KISHI'S UNPOPULARITY AMONG MANY JAPANESE RUBBED OFF ON THE UNITED STATES. THIS WAS SHOWN BY THE WAY JAPANESE REDS WERE ABLE TO LEAD ANTI-KISHI PEOPLE TO ATTACK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

THE LEADING CANDIDATE TO BE THE NEW PRIME MINISTER IS CONSERVATIVE HAYATO IKEDA, KISHI'S MINISTER OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

IKEDA IS A DISCIPLE OF PRO-U.S. FORMER PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA. HIS POLICIES IF HE BECAME HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE DETERMINED SO MUCH BY HIS ASSOCIATIONS WITH YOSHIDA AS BY THE SIZE OF HIS PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY AND THE WHIMS OF SHIFTING FACTIONS INSIDE THE RULING PARTY.

IKEDA IS ACUTELY AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF AMERICAN GOOD WILL AND THE AMERICAN MARKET TO JAPAN'S FUTURE LIVELIHOOD.

EVEN THE SOCIALISTS ADMIT THE CONSERVATIVES CAN WIN THE ELECTIONS. WHETHER JAPAN BECOMES MORE NEUTRALIST Hinges considerably on whether the LEFT WING TURMOIL BRINGS GAINS OR LOSSES AT THE POLLS TO NEUTRAL-MINDED OPPOSITION FORCES.

IF THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS ARE CORRECT IN THEIR CLAIMS OF SOLID SUPPORT FROM THE SILENT, NON-DEMONSTRATING MILLIONS OF JAPANESE, AND IF THEY BOOST THEIR PRESENT VOTING STRENGTH OF 288 IN THE 467-SEAT HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, WATCH FOR IKEDA, OR WHOEVER BECOMES PREMIER, TO TAKE A STRONG STAND FOR QUICKER REARMAMENT AND A CRACKDOWN ON TURMOIL IN THE STUDENT AND LABOR MOVEMENTS.

BUT WHAT IF THE CONSERVATIVES FAIL TO GAIN, OR IF THEY LOSE SOME SEATS IN AN ELECTION FOUGHT SQUARELY ON THE ISSUES OF THE U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY PACT AND STRONGER GOVERNMENT POLICE POWERS?

THE LIKELY RESULT WOULD BE A GOVERNMENT MORE NEUTRALIST AND LESS DECISIVE THAN KISHI'S.

THERE IS SOME TALK THAT THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS MAY DECIDE ON A COOLING-OFF PERIOD WITH A CARETAKER LEADER WHO WOULD AGREE TO STEP DOWN IN, SAY, SIX MONTHS. A LEADING CANDIDATE FOR SUCH A POST WOULD BE ELDER STATESMAN BAMBOKU ONO.

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NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (350) 1960
MOSCOW, JUNE 18 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BLAMED THE UNITED STATES ANEW TODAY FOR THE COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING IN A LETTER TO CANON LEWIS JOHN COLLINS OF ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL IN LONDON THAT "THE FACTS SHOW INCONTROVERTIBLY THAT THE BREAKING UP OF THE PARIS CONFERENCE WAS PLANNED IN ADVANCE AND THEN CARRIED OUT BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH TOOK A NUMBER OF STEPS FOR THIS PURPOSE."

THE PREMIER ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING A U.S. DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS COULD PREJUDICE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT HALTING NUCLEAR BOMB BLASTS.

CANON COLLINS, CHAIRMAN OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, HAD ASKED KHRUSHCHEV TO PLEDGE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT BE THE FIRST NATION TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE ALSO SUGGESTED IN HIS LETTER THAT THE LEADERS OF ALL NATIONS REFRAIN FROM DOING ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT PREVENT AN AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

TASS SAID KHRUSHCHEV AFFIRMED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "STANDS FOR A PLEDGE BY ALL NATIONS NOT TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FIRST AND (THE SOVIET UNION) SHALL SIGN SUCH OBLIGATION THE VERY DAY OTHERS DO."

KHRUSHCHEV, TASS SAID, REITERATED A CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS STALLING ON DISARMAMENT TALKS. HE SAID TO "GIVE UP EXPOSING THE SUBVERSIVE AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS WOULD MEAN DIRECTLY ABETTING THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY INCREASE THE DANGER TO PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV FLEW TO BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, TODAY TO ATTEND A COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS. HE IS EXPECTED TO DELIVER A SPEECH THERE GIVING HIS VIEW ON WORLD PROBLEMS FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOKYO VISIT.

THE SOVIET PRESS, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED TO GLOAT OVER WHAT IT TERMED "THE SHAMEFUL FAILURE OF EISENHOWER TO VISIT JAPAN" AND THE RESULTING "UNPRECEDENTED CONFUSION AND EMBARRASSMENT AMONG RULING CIRCLES OF THE WEST."

THE EXTENSIVE COVERAGE GIVEN THE CANCELLATION OF THE TOKYO VISIT HAS CAUSED GROWING CONCERN AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATICS THAT THE JUBILATION MAY LEAD THE SOCIALIST CAMP INTO UNEXPECTED VENTURES.

WESTERNERS HERE DON'T RECALL WHEN A STORY IN WHICH NO RUSSIAN PERSONALITIES WERE INVOLVED HAS BEEN GIVEN SUCH EXTENSIVE COVERAGE. RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTS ARE DEVOTING MUCH TIME TO TELLING OF THE AFFAIR, WHILE NEWSPAPERS CONTINUE TO PUBLISH PICTURES OF STUDENTS INJURED IN THE TOKYO RIOTS. *PRAVDA* IN A THREE-COLUMN FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL SAID:

"THE POLICY OF THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES IS PRESENTED TO THE ENTIRE WORLD AS A RECKLESS POLICY OF ADVENTURE AND PROVOCATION FRAUGHT WITH THE MOST DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE COURSE OF PEACE. THE CHAIN REACTION OF ANTI-AMERICANISM IS GROWING DAY BY DAY."

IT REPORTED THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AGREED TO THE EISENHOWER VISIT ONLY WHEN ACTING PRESIDENT HUH CHUNG "SURRENDERED" TO AMERICAN PRESSURE.

TASS REPORTED TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM PEIPING THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HAD RENEWED THE BOMBARDMENT OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND COMPLEX OF QUEMOY. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY DESCRIBED IT AS A "WARNING" TO THE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT.

DF/WH/G837PED

A132WX (GRAHAM)

(220) GRAHAM

WASHINGTON (220) GRAHAM

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM TODAY CALLED THE CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO JAPAN A GREATER TRAGEDY THAN THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT MEETING.

"IT IS ANOTHER SURRENDER TO COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

DR. GRAHAM SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE FINDING A SUCCESSFUL WEAPON IN OVERTHROWING GOVERNMENTS WITHOUT RESORTING TO WARFARE, AND HE SAID IT SPELLS DANGER FOR AMERICA.

"IF WE LOSE THE FAR EAST, ESPECIALLY JAPAN," HE SAID, "WE CANNOT EXIST VERY LONG IN THE STANDARD OF LIVING WE ARE TRYING TO MAINTAIN."

DR. GRAHAM SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE COMMUNISTS WOULD "ATTACK US MILITARILY, AS LONG AS WE KEEP STRONG, BUT I DO BELIEVE THEY ARE WINNING ON THE PSYCHOLOGICAL FRONT."

"WE AMERICANS HAVE GOT TO GET SOMETHING TO BELIEVE IN," HE SAID. "THAT'S WHERE WE TURN TO GOD AND DEMONSTRATE TO THE WORLD THAT WE CAN DO MORE WITH LOVE THAN (THE COMMUNISTS) CAN WITH HATE."

THE EVANGELIST SPOKE ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM TAPE WITH SEN. GEORGE SMATHERS (D-FLA) FOR FLORIDA STATIONS.

ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO AFRICA, DR. GRAHAM SAID, HE COULD GET RADIO MOSCOW AND RADIO PEIPING EVERY NIGHT ON A SMALL RADIO SET, BUT COULD RARELY GET THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

"I WOULD LISTEN TO THEIR ARGUMENTS AND THEY WERE PERSUASIVE," HE SAID. "THEY ARE WINNING THOUSANDS OF CONVERTS IN AFRICA."

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A142

URGENT
THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK OFF FROM FORMOSA AFTER A GOODWILL VISIT TODAY AS RED CHINESE ARTILLERY POURED NEW ROUNDS OF DESTRUCTION ON THE LITTLE QUEMOY ISLANDS IN A HATE-FILLED FAREWELL.

TRUE TO THEIR THREAT TO SHELL THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS AS A GESTURE OF "CONTEMPT AND SCORN" FOR THE PRESIDENT, THE COMMUNIST BATTERIES OPENED UP 3 1/2 HOURS BEFORE EISENHOWER LEFT. THEY POURED A RECORD 86,000 ROUNDS ON THE ISLANDS FRIDAY NIGHT, KILLING EIGHT PERSONS AND WOUNDING 47, TO MARK THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL AT THIS NATIONALIST CHINESE BASTION.

THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE REPORTS OF CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE FROM THE NEW SHELLING.

1960

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THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THAT NATIONALIST GUNS REPLIED TO THE FIRE FROM QUEMOY TODAY. THEY DID NOT FIRE BACK FRIDAY BUT HAD WARNED THEY WOULD OPEN UP IF THE REDS RENEWED THE ATTACK.

ON HIS DEPARTURE, EISENHOWER PAUSED BEFORE HE ENTERED HIS BIG JET PLANE TO SHAKE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S HAND AND SAY: "I WISH YOU WELL, SIR, IT WAS VERY DELIGHTFUL."

THE PRESIDENT'S JET PLANE TOOK OFF FROM PINE HILL AIRPORT AT 10:30 A.M. EN ROUTE TO THE U.S. DEFENSE BASE AT OKINAWA AND SOUTH KOREA.

FORMOSANS WHO TURNED OUT HALF A MILLION STRONG TO GIVE THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE A THUNDEROUS WELCOME SATURDAY, WERE LINED UP IN SIMILAR NUMBERS TODAY TO BADE HIM GOODBYE.

THE HOLIDAY-MINDED CROWD LINED TAIPEI'S STREETS, WAVING AND SHOUTING AT THE PRESIDENT AS HE RODE TO PINE HILL AIRPORT.

THE THRONGS OF NATIONALIST CHINESE YESTERDAY ROARED APPROVAL OF EISENHOWER'S DENUNCIACTION OF THE QUEMOY BOMBARDMENT AS A "DELIBERATE AND AGGRESSIVE ACT," AND WILDLY CHEERED HIS PROMISE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD FILL ITS DEFENSE PLEDGES TO DEFEND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AGAINST AN ATTACK THAT APPEARED TO BE A PRELUDE TO AN ASSAULT ON FORMOSA.

IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE JUST BEFORE THE TAKEOFF, THE PRESIDENT AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NATIONALIST PRESIDENT, CALLED THE SHELLING "OUTRAGEOUS AND BARBARIC."

THE "RUTHLESS KILLING OF CHINESE PEOPLE," THEY SAID, "EMPHASIZES THE NECESSITY FOR CONTINUED VIGILANCE AND FIRMNESS IN THE FACE OF VIOLENCE."

THE TWO LEADERS "PLEDGED ONCE AGAIN TO STAND SOLIDLY BEHIND THE CHINESE-UNITED STATES MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY IN MEETING THE CHALLENGE POSED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THIS AREA."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, TOO, CHIANG DECLARED THE DEFENSE OF QUEMOY, MATSU ISLAND FARTHER NORTH, AND THEIR ISLAND SATELLITES "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL" TO THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA.

"UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES," HE SAID, "WOULD NATIONALIST CHINA EVER CONSIDER ABANDONING THE COMMUNIST-THREATENED OFFSHORE ISLANDS."

THE RED GUNS OPENED UP WITH A FURIOUS ROAR AT 7 A.M. FROM MAINLAND POSITIONS FIVE MILES AWAY AND CONTINUED THE SHELLING FOR TWO HOURS, 40 MINUTES. THE COMMUNISTS REOPENED THE BARRAGE AT 10:05 A.M. AS IF

40 MINUTES. THE COMMUNISTS REOPENED THE BARRAGE AT 10:05 A.M. AS IF TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE RAINING FIRE ON THE ISLANDS AT THE EXACT TIME OF THE PRESIDENT'S DEPARTURE.

THE COMMUNISTS MAINTAINED THEIR STRANGE ODD-DAY PATTERN FOR SHELLING THE ISLANDS THAT THEY SET IN NOVEMBER, 1958. THEY DID NO SHOOTING SATURDAY, AN EVEN-NUMBERED DAY.

CHIANG, WITH MADAME CHIANG SITTING AT HIS SIDE, SPOKE AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS SHORTLY BEFORE RENEWING ASIAN DEFENSE TALKS WITH EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENT GOT UP EARLY AND MOTORED WITH HIS SON, LT. COL. JOHN EISENHOWER, AND HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA, TO CHURCH SERVICES AT CHIANG'S LITTLE RED-BRICK PRIVATE CHAPEL, TWO MILES FROM THE HOTEL OCCUPIED BY THE EISENHOWER PARTY.

EISENHOWER WAS MET OUTSIDE THE CHURCH BY THE 72-YEAR-OLD GENERALISSIMO AND HIS WIFE, AND ALL WENT INSIDE FOR THE HALF-HOUR WORSHIP.

THE MORNING SUN GLISTENED ON BRIGHTLY BLOOMING HIBISCUS AND AZALEAS AND ON RAIN DROPS STILL CLINGING TO LUSH PALMS AFTER LAST NIGHT'S RAIN.

CROWDS PLANNING TO GIVE THE EISENHOWERS A GAY AND FRIENDLY SENDOFF MATCHING THE WELCOME THAT WAS EXTENDED 24 HOURS BEFORE, BEGAN FORMING UP EARLY ALONG THE ROUTE TO THE AIRPORT.

DRAGON DANCERS, GONG-BEATING PERFORMERS, ASSORTED BANDS AND THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN WERE IN THE CROWDS.

EISENHOWER GOT A THUNDEROUS WELCOME TO THIS NATIONALIST ISLAND STRONGHOLD AND REAFFIRMED AMERICAN DEFENSE PLEDGES TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK--INCLUDING A PROMISE TO DEFEND THE QUEMOY OFFSHORE COMPLEX AGAINST ANY ATTACK THAT MIGHT BE A PRELUDE TO INVASION OF FORMOSA ITSELF.

A JOINT STATEMENT TO GIVE NEW SUPPORT TO THESE MILITARY LINKS BETWEEN TAIPEI AND WASHINGTON WAS WORKED OUT AFTER LONG TALKS BETWEEN CHIANG AND EISENHOWER, A POLITICAL HIGHLIGHT OF THE 25-HOUR VISIT FROM CHIANG'S POINT OF VIEW.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE TWO LEADERS HAD MET DURING EISENHOWER'S TWO TERMS IN OFFICE, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD MET BRIEFLY TWICE BEFORE WHEN EISENHOWER WAS A GENERAL.

CHIANG ALSO USED THE OCCASION TO PRAISE THE EISENHOWER POLICY, FIRST ENUNCIATED IN 1952, OF "LIBERATING OF THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"THANKS TO YOUR GREAT POLICY," CHIANG TOLD EISENHOWER IN A DINNER SPEECH. "WE HAVE SUCCEEDED IN BUILDING HERE ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA) A BASE FOR THE EVENTUAL LIBERATION OF OUR PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND...WE SHOULD FURTHER STRENGTHEN OUR COOPERATION AND STRIVE HARDER FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF THIS NOBLE GOAL."

THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE CALLED THE HUGE WELCOMING CROWDS--BIGGEST IN FORMOSA'S HISTORY--AND THE GAY ORIENTAL PAGEANTRY "MAGNIFICENT...COMPLETELY OVERWHELMING...AND UNFORGETTABLE EXPERIENCE."

EISENHOWER CAME ASHORE BY HELICOPTER YESTERDAY MORNING FROM THE HEAVY CRUISER ST. PAUL LESS THAN NINE HOURS AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SLAMMED A RECORD 86,000 SHELLS INTO QUEMOY, HELD BY NATIONALIST CHINA A FEW MILES FROM THE RED MAINLAND AND ABOUT 100 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

THE FRIDAY NIGHT ASSAULT KILLED EIGHT, INCLUDING THREE CIVILIANS, AND WOUNDED 47. THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THE ONSLAUGHT A SYMBOL OF "CONTEMPT AND SCORN" FOR EISENHOWER, AND THEY ASSAILED HIM AS A "GOD OF PLAGUE."

THE PRESIDENT, ON A FAR EASTERN TOUR TAKING HIM ON TO OKINAWA AND KOREA, DENOUNCED THE BOMBARDMENT THROUGH AN AIDE AS A "DELIBERATE AGGRESSIVE ACT."

THEN IN AN ADDRESS TO A HALF MILLION MASSED IN FRONT OF THE NATIONALIST MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, THE PRESIDENT REAFFIRMED UNITED STATES DETERMINATION TO STAND WITH THE NATIONALISTS "AND ALL OUR FREE NEIGHBORS OF THE PACIFIC AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION."

THE THRONG WAS SPREAD OUT FOR BLOCKS BEFORE EISENHOWER AND STUDDED WITH CRIMSON BANNERS OF WELCOME. IT CUT LOOSE AT THAT POINT WITH A GREAT OVATION. THERE WAS ANOTHER APPROVING ROAR WHEN THE PRESIDENT ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE CLAIM OF THE WARKLIKE AND TYRANNICAL COMMUNIST REGIME IN PEIPING TO SPEAK FOR ALL THE CHINESE PEOPLE. IN THE UNITED NATIONS WE SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF (NATIONALIST) CHINA..."

EISENHOWER WENT TO THE MAMMOTH RECEPTION IMMEDIATELY AFTER ALMOST TWO HOURS OF TALKS WITH CHIANG, HIS INFLUENTIAL WIFE, AND TOP AIDES OF BOTH GOVERNMENT CHIEFS. BEFORE THE JOINT STATEMENT THIS MUCH CAME OUT OF THE MEETING:

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN EISENHOWER HAD NOT CHANGED "ONE IOTA" IN HIS DETERMINATION TO DEFEND QUEMOY AGAINST ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK THAT APPEARED TO BE A FORERUNNER OF INVASION OF FORMOSA.

NOT ONCE THROUGHOUT THE DAY DID EISENHOWER PERSONALLY MENTION THE RECORD SHELLING OF QUEMOY. BUT FROM THE START HE CLEARLY HAD IT ON HIS MIND.

IN HIS REMARKS ON ARRIVAL AT THE AIRPORT, FOR EXAMPLE, THE PRESIDENT PLEDGED AMERICA'S STEADFAST SOLIDARITY WITH NATIONALIST

CHINA, CHIANG'S HEADQUARTERS SINCE HE FLED THE MAINLAND IN 1949 WITH A PLEDGE TO RETURN AND DRIVE OUT THE COMMUNISTS. CHIANG, WEARING HIS FIELD MARSHAL'S UNIFORM, TOLD THE PRESIDENT:

"YOUR EXCELLENCY'S VISIT TO OUR COUNTRY IS A POWERFUL DEMONSTRATION OF THE LASTING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WILL BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED AS A RESULT OF YOUR VISIT."

EISENHOWER, DEEPLY TANNED FROM THE BLAZING SUN OF TROPICAL ASIA AND AT TIMES LOOKING SOMEWHAT TIRED, GOT A ROUND OF ENTHUSIASTIC GREETINGS AT THE AIRFIELD FROM CHINESE IN COLORFUL NATIVE COSTUMES. BUT THE COLOR THERE WAS NOTHING COMPARED TO WHAT WAS TO COME.

FROM THE MOMENT HE LEFT THE AIRPORT IN AN OPEN CONVERTIBLE, THE PRESIDENT MOVED THROUGH TEEMING, JOYOUS CROWDS ALL ALONG THE 4 1/2-MILE ROUTE TO HIS SUITE AT THE GRAND HOTEL. THE TURNOUT WAS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT HALF A MILLION--APPROXIMATELY THE SAME NUMBER ON HAND LATER FOR HIS SPEECH. TAIPEI'S POPULATION IS ABOUT 800,000.

WITH THE TEMPERATURE IN THE MID-80S AND THE SUN BRILLIANT, EXCITED CHINESE WAVED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF NATIONALIST CHINESE AND AMERICAN FLAGS AND TOSSSED LITTLE OBLONGS OF GAILY COLORED PAPER. SOME WADS HIT THE BEAMING PRESIDENT, BUT THAT DIDN'T SEEM TO BOTHER HIM.

WITH CHIANG RIDING AT HIS LEFT, EISENHOWER WAS ON HIS FEET DURING MOST OF THE PROCESSION THROUGH STREETS. SPECTATORS JAMMED THE CURBS AND ROOSTED IN TREES AND ON BALCONIES.

EISENHOWER WAVED DELIGHTEDLY TO TUMBLERS AND ACROBATS AND AT BANDS WHICH SERENADED HIM WITH CHINESE AND AMERICAN TUNES.

DRAGON DANCERS, A TRADITION IN CHINA, SNAKED AT STREET INTERSECTIONS BENEATH ROBES OF GOLD, GREEN AND RED. JAWS OF THE FIERCE PAPER MACHE DRAGONS, MANIPULATED BY THE CELEBRATORS, SNAPPED FIERCELY AS EISENHOWER RODE BY.

AT ONE POINT THERE WAS SINGING, SHOUTING AND WAVING BY A CHINESE OPERA TROUP IN GAUDILY PAINTED MASK-LIKE FACES. THE ACTORS WORE BEAUTIFUL, FLOWING RED ROBES.

THERE WERE SIGNS GALORE, SOME WITH TIMELY IMPACT. FOR INSTANCE, ONE READ: "KINMEN (QUEMOY) SALUTES YOU, MR. PRESIDENT."

AT THE HOTEL, EISENHOWER AND HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, LT. COL. AND MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, WERE WARMLY RECEIVED BY MME. CHIANG.

AFTER LUNCH AND A BRIEF REST EISENHOWER WENT TO THE MARTYRS SHRINE. HE LAID A WREATH ON THE MEMORIAL TO THE MILLIONS OF CHINESE WHO DIED IN BATTLE AGAINST JAPANESE MILITARISM AND THE CHINESE REDS.

TWO HOURS LATER, AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH CHIANG, EISENHOWER WALKED OUT ONTO A SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED PLATFORM IN FRONT OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE BUILDING. AS HE TOOK HIS PLACE BENEATH A LARGE RED VELVET CANOPY, THE GREAT CROWD SURGED, FIREWORKS EXPLODED AND BALLOONS FLOATED SKYWARD. THE ROAR OF APPLAUSE WAS DEAFENING.

TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE PLATFORM, THE THRONG LOOKED LIKE A HUGE INVERTED "T," MASSED FOR ALMOST A HALF MILE DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF HIM AND SPREAD OUT ANOTHER CITY BLOCK TO BOTH HIS RIGHT AND LEFT. SECURITY OFFICIALS HAD TO CALL FOR REINFORCEMENTS AS THE CROWD KEPT PUSHING CLOSER TO THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM.

IN THE CRUSH AND THE HEAT SEVERAL WOMEN FAINTED AND WERE CARRIED AWAY BY SOLDIERS AND BOY SCOUTS.

EISENHOWER READ HIS SPEECH A FEW SENTENCES AT A TIME AND THEN HALTED FOR TRANSLATION INTO CHINESE. HE GOT HIS FIRST BIG ROUND OF APPLAUSE WHEN HE PROMISED THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO STAND BY THE NATIONALISTS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

AT THE FORMAL DINNER, CHIANG, NORMALLY ALOOF AND RESTRAINED, CHATTED AT LENGTH WITH THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW BARBARA THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. EISENHOWER CONVERSED WITH MRS. CHIANG, WHO WAS EDUCATED IN THE UNITED STATES AND IS FLUENT IN ENGLISH.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER ALSO TURNED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SPOKE WITH CONFIDENCE OF HIS HOPE OF RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND--A HOPE NOT SHARED BY MANY.

EISENHOWER LOOKED INTENTLY AT CHIANG AS IF ASSESSING HIM CAREFULLY. CHIANG WATCHED JUST AS CLOSELY WHEN EISENHOWER TALKED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WORE A BLACK TIE AND WHITE FORMAL JACKET. CHIANG THE LONG BLUE AND BLACK GOWN OF THE CLASSICAL CHINESE MANDARIN. MRS. CHIANG WORE A CALF-LENGTH LACE GOWN, WHILE BARBARA EISENHOWER WAS RESPLENDENT IN A WHITE STRAPLESS FLOOR-LENGTH GOWN WITH A PINK CUMMERBUND.

A48 C443PED

URGENT
FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

TAIPEI, JUNE 18 (AP)--TO THE THUNDEROUS ROAR OF APPROVAL FROM A VAST BANNER WAVING THROG, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DENOUNCED COMMUNIST CHINA AS A BRUTAL TYRANNY BENT ON ENSLAVING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF MAINLAND CHINESE.

SPEAKING IN A PLAZA FACING THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY, EISENHOWER PLEDGED BEFORE AT LEAST A HALF MILLION FREE CHINESE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD STAND FIRM BEHIND THEM IN RESISTING ANY RED CHINESE AGGRESSION.

AND, IN AN HOUR AND 40-MINUTE PRIVATE TALK WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, EISENHOWER REAFFIRMED U.S. DETERMINATION TO DEFEND QUEMOY AGAINST ANY RED ATTACK WHICH SEEMED A PRELUDE TO INVASION OF THIS NATIONALIST CHINA ISLAND FORTRESS.

AT A STATE DINNER, EISENHOWER IN A TOST REAFFIRMED SOLIDARITY WITH THE NATIONALISTS IN DEFENSE AND OTHER MATTERS, AND TOLD THE NATIONALIST LEADER: "MY PRESENCE HERE THIS EVENING WILL BE TAKEN, I HOPE, AS ANOTHER TOKEN OF THAT SOLIDARITY." CHIANG SAID THAT WITH AMERICAN HELP, FORMOSA HAD BEEN BUILT INTO "A BASE FOR THE EVENTUAL LIBERATION OF OUR PEOPLE IN THE (CHINESE) MAINLAND."

SPEAKING CONFIDENTLY, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT SAID: "ONE DAY, WHEN ALL OUR COMPATRIOTS AT PRESENT UNDER THE COMMUNIST YOKE ARE FREE AGAIN, THEY WILL NEVER FORGET WHAT YOUR GREAT POLICY HAS MEANT TO THEM AND TO ENTIRE MANKIND."

CHIANG SPOKE AT A GLITTERING STATE DINNER FOR EISENHOWER.

IN AN ANSWERING TOAST, THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE DESCRIBED CHIANG AS "OUR PARTNER IN A GREAT ALLIANCE OF FREE PEOPLES, WHO HAVE COME TO SHARE HIS OWN APPRECIATION OF THE NEED FOR UNITY AGAINST THE GLOBAL THREAT OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM."

"OUR SOLIDARITY WITH THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA HAS BEEN PROCLAIMED IN MANY FORMS--IN OUR CLOSE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS, IN OUR MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY, IN OUR COMMON OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED DURING THE LAST VISIT OF THE LATE SECRETARY (OF STATE JOHN FOSTER) DULLES TO THIS ISLAND," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT "MY PRESENCE HERE THIS EVENING WILL BE TAKEN, I HOPE, AS ANOTHER TOKEN OF THAT SOLIDARITY. IT IS ALSO AN OCCASION FOR REAFFIRMING OUR STEADFAST CONFIDENCE, AS SECRETARY DULLES SAID IN 1957, 'THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM'S RULE OF STRICT CONFORMITY IS, IN CHINA AS ELSEWHERE, A PASSING AND NOT A PERPETUAL PHASE.'

ON THE EVE OF HIS ARRIVAL ON FORMOSA, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PLASTERED THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY WITH A DEATH-DEALING RECORD-BREAKING BARRAGE. BUT TODAY THEIR GUNS WERE SILENT.

THE CROWDS LOOSED CHEER AFTER CHEER.

IT WAS A TYPICAL CHINESE ASSEMBLY, GAY AND EXUBERANT, LIKE ONE OUT TO CELEBRATE A NOISY NEW YEAR.

THE TURNOUT, COMPLETE WITH EXPLODING FIRECRACKERS, TOY BALLOONS THOUSANDS OF CRIMSON BANNERS AND FLAGS, WAS THE BIGGEST EISENHOWER HAS FACED SINCE HIS MEMORABLE SPEECH BEFORE NEARLY ONE MILLION INDIANS IN NEW DELHI LAST DECEMBER.

30.24-11217

WITH ITS OCEAN OF RED BANNERS IT RESEMBLED A COMMUNIST MAY DAY RALLY. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN, IN UNIFORM, MARCHED TO THEIR ASSIGNED SPOTS HOURS BEFORE EISENHOWER WAS DUE TO SPEAK.

THEIR ACCLAIM FOR EISENHOWER'S WORDS, HOWEVER, SEEMED GENUINE. THEY FLUTTERED BANNERS SUCH AS: "WELCOME TO IKE, WORLD ANTI-AGGRESSION LEADER," AND "LONG LIVE SINO-U.S. FRIENDSHIP." DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE HUGE ROSTRUM FROM WHICH EISENHOWER SPOKE, 100 SPECIALLY SELECTED QUEMOY INHABITANTS STOOD WITH A HUGE SIGN SAYING "REPRESENTATIVE OF KINMEN (QUEMOY)."

EISENHOWER, DRESSED IN A BLUE SUMMER SUIT, STOOD BAREHEADED UNDER AN ANORMOUS VELVET CANOPY. ABOVE HIM, AND HIS HOSTS--GENERALISSIMO AND MADAME CHIANG--TOWERED HUGE THREE-STORY HIGH AMERICAN AND CHINESE FLAGS, FIXED TO THE SIDE OF THE RED BRICK DEFENSE BUILDING.

SEVERAL WOMEN FAINTED IN THE CRUSH AS WHITE HELMETED TROOPS AND BOY SCOUTS, WITH STAVES, SOUGHT TO KEEP THE SURGING, PUSHING CROWD FROM MOVING TOO CLOSE TO THE STAND.

THE CROWD SAVED ITS MIGHTIEST CHEER FOR THE WINDUP. FOR THREE SOLID MINUTES IT YELLED, SCREAMED AND APPLAUDED AFTER EISENHOWER ENDED HIS 15 MINUTE ADDRESS.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE PUBLIC RALLY THE PRESIDENT WAS DRIVEN BACK TO HIS HOTEL FOR A FEW HOURS REST BEFORE ATTENDING A STATE DINNER GIVEN HIM BY PRESIDENT AND MADAME CHIANG.

HE HAD BEEN ON THE GO CONSTANTLY SINCE HIS ARRIVAL EIGHT HOURS EARLIER, BUT APPEARED ONLY A TRIFLE TIRED. AT TIMES WHEN HIS SPEECH WAS BEING TRANSLATED INTO CHINESE HE LEANED WITH HIS ARMS AGAINST THE ROSTRUM.

"YOU MAY BE ASSURED," HE SAID IN A SPEECH, "THAT OUR CONTINUING SEARCH FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS DOES NOT REFLECT THE SLIGHTEST LESSENING OF OUR DETERMINATION TO STAND WITH YOU AND WITH ALL AGAINST OUR FREE NEIGHBOURS OF THE PACIFIC, AGAINST AGGRESSION."

AS HE SPOKE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GUNS THAT PLASTERED THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY YESTERDAY WERE SILENT.

THE DEATH-DEALING RECORD BARRAGE AGAINST QUEMOY KILLED SEVEN PERSONS AND WOUNDED 41 OTHERS.

PEIPING HAD SAID IT WOULD SHELL THE ISLAND TO SHOW ITS CONTEMPT FOR EISENHOWER. BUT THE GUNS WERE SILENT TODAY BECAUSE THIS IS AN EVEN-NUMBERED DAY--AND THE REDS HAVE CONFINED THEIR SHELLING TO ODD NUMBERED DAYS.

IN HIS SPEECH THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HIS DETERMINATION TO PRESS ON IN SEARCHING FOR WHAT HE CALLED AN "EFFECTIVE MEANS TO OUTLAW WAR AND TO PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AMONG NATIONS."

SUCH A NOBLE QUEST, HE SAID, IS NOT AIDED BY YIELDING TO THREATS OR BY WEAKENING DEFENSES AGAINST POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS. HE ADDED:

"INDEED, SUCH WEAKNESS WOULD INCREASE THE DANGER OF WAR." EISENHOWER'S DENUNCIACTION OF THE PEIPING REGIME WAS HIS SECOND IN SEVEN HOURS AFTER ARRIVING ON THE NATIONALIST ISLAND STRONGHOLD FOR AN OVERNIGHT GOODWILL VISIT.

TWO HOURS AFTER LANDING, HE LABELED THE SAVAGE RED CHINESE BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY, 100 MILES AWAY, AS A "DELIBERATE AGGRESSIVE ACT BY THE COMMUNISTS."

IN HIS FORMAL ADDRESS, EISENHOWER DID NOT MENTION THE QUEMOY SHELLING. BUT HE STRUCK OUT AGAIN AT THE PEIPING REGIME IN THESE WORDS:

"THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE CLAIM OF THE WARLIKE AND TYRANNICAL COMMUNIST REGIME IN PEIPING TO SPEAK FOR ALL THE CHINESE.

"IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WE SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, A FOUNDING MEMBER, AS THE ONLY RIGHTFUL REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA IN THAT ORGANIZATION."

EISENHOWER LAUDED THE BUSTLING ISLAND HOME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FREE CHINA AS A SHINING EXAMPLE TO THE WORLD OF HOW FREE MEN CAN DEVELOP THEIR ECONOMY WITHOUT RESORT TO THE HARSH MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE REDS.

HE CALLED ON THE FREE CHINESE TO PRESS AHEAD WITH FURTHER ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENTS AND PROMISED "WE INTEND TO JOIN HANDS WITH YOU IN THIS GREAT ENTERPRISE."

"YOU CAN BLAZE A TRAIL OF PROGRESS HERE ON TAIWAN," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT MAY ULTIMATELY SHAPE THE DESTINY OF ALL OUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN, OF NEARLY ONE-QUARTER OF THE HUMAN RACE.

"YOUR SUCCESS IN THEIR FIELD CAN SUSTAIN AND GUARANTEE YOUR SECURE STANDING IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS.

"AND IT WILL BECOME, FOR YOUR OWN FELLOW COUNTRYMEN ON THE MAINLAND, AN EVER MORE INSISTENT REFUTATION OF THE FALSE COMMUNIST THESIS THAT MODERN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CAN BE PURCHASED ONLY AT THE PRICE OF FREEDOM."

THE UNITED STATES HAS POURED ALMOST A BILLION DOLLARS OF ECONOMIC AID INTO FORMOSA. BECAUSE OF THE SPECTACULAR ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN RECENT YEARS, U.S. AUTHORITIES PLAN TO STEP UP THIS ASSISTANCE IN THE NEXT YEAR TO GIVE A BIG PUSH TO AN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN AIMED AT FURTHER ECONOMIC GROWTH.

EISENHOWER SINGLED OUT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE LAND REFORM FOR SPECIAL PRAISE IN HIS SPEECH. IT HAS BECOME A MODEL FOR SIMILAR REFORMS IN OTHER NATIONS, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF ITS FAIRNESS AND DYNAMISM.

THIS LAND REFORM "STANDS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE BRUTAL REGIMENTATION OF YOUR COUNTRYMEN ON THE MAINLAND," HE SAID.

"THERE THEY ARE OFTEN HERDED INTO THE SOUL-DESTROYING LABOR BRIGADES OF THE COMMUNE SYSTEM. BUT FREE CHINA KNOWS THAT A SYSTEM IN WHICH THE FARMER OWNS THE LAND HE TILLS GIVES HIM THE INCENTIVE TO ADOPT ADVANCED FERTILIZATION, IRRIGATION AND OTHER FARMING TECHNIQUES.

WITH AMERICAN AID, HE SAID, THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DEMONSTRATE TO A WAR-WEARY WORLD HOW THE MAGNIFICENT ACHIEVEMENTS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CAN HELP LIFT A COUNTRY UNDER ADVERSE CONDITIONS.

"YOU HAVE DEMONSTRATED, UNDER ADVERSE CONDITIONS, THE MORAL AND PHYSICAL STRENGTH, THE IMAGINATION AND THE PERSISTENCE TO ACHIEVE THIS NEAR MIRACLE," HE DECLARED.

EISENHOWER SPOKE IN A PLAZA FACING THE MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, WHERE CHIANG HAS HIS HEADQUARTERS. IN INTRODUCING HIM TO THE MASSIVE CROWD, CHIANG DESCRIBED THE PRESIDENT AS "A TRUE FRIEND THROUGH THICK AND THIN."

EISENHOWER'S VISIT, HE SAID, IS A "MOST MEMORABLE EVENT...IT CARRIES A SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN STRENGTHENING SINO-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN THE COMMON FIGHT AGAINST THE AGGRESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS."

THE WEATHER WAS BRIGHT AND SUNNY AND THE TEMPERATURE STOOD AT 83 DEGREES WHEN EISENHOWER ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER AT TAIPEI'S PINE HILL AIRPORT.

THE PRESIDENT WAS SHUTTLED OVER FROM THE DECK OF THE CRUISER ST. PAUL AFTER AN 18-HOUR VOYAGE FROM MANILA GUARDED BY GUNS AND PLANES OF THE U. S. 7TH FLEET.

EISENHOWER EXCHANGED WARM GREETINGS WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT THE AIRPORT AND TOLD HIM HE BROUGHT "PERSONAL ASSURANCE OF AMERICA'S STEADFAST SOLIDARITY WITH YOU" IN THE FACE OF RED CHINA'S MILITARY CHALLENGE.

EISENHOWER, WEARING A CHARCOAL GRAY TROPICAL WEIGHT SUIT, INTRODUCED CHIANG TO HIS SON, LT. COL. JOHN EISENHOWER, HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA, AND OTHERS IN HIS PARTY.

CHIANG, DRESSED IN HIS FIELD MARSHAL'S UNIFORM, CALLED EISENHOWER'S VISIT "A POWERFUL DEMONSTRATION OF THE LASTING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN WAVING TINY CHINESE AND AMERICAN FLAGS PACKED THE 4 1/2-MILE MOTORCADE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE GOLDEN DRAGON HOTEL, WHERE EISENHOWER WILL STAY DURING HIS VISIT.

THEY WERE JOINED BY SHIRT-SLEEVED MEN IN WESTERN DRESS, THOUSANDS MORE IN BRIGHTLY COLORED NATIVE COSTUMES AND SWAYING WOMEN DANCERS WHO MOVED ALONG THE SIDELINES.

RIDING WITH CHIANG IN A SIX-YEAR-OLD LIMOUSINE, EISENHOWER STOOD WITH OUTSTRETCHED ARMS ACKNOWLEDGING THE PLAUDITS.

IN THE CROWD WERE CIVILIAN GROUPS FROM THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU. THEY WERE BROUGHT TO TAIPEI AT THEIR OWN REQUEST TO EXPRESS THANKS FOR THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN AMERICAN AID USED FOR UNDERGROUND SHELTERS AND HOSPITALS ON THE TWO SHELL-BATTERED ISLES.

SOME ADMIRERS BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES TO SHOWER EISENHOWER WITH GARLANDS OF FLOWERS. GRINNING, THE PRESIDENT HUNG THEM AROUND HIS NECK.

BANDS, DRUM CORPS, TOOTLING HORNS AND SHOUTS OF "IKE" ADDED A COLORFUL TOUCH TO THE FESTIVITIES. AT LEAST A DOZEN SERPENTINE PAPER DRAGONS WRITHED ALONG THE SIDELINES.

AFTER LUNCHEON AT HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS WITH HIS SON, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY LEADERS, EISENHOWER DROVE TO THE MARTYRS' SHRINE, WHERE HE PRESENTED A WREATH TO CHINA'S WAR DEAD.

FROM THERE HE DROVE DOWNTOWN TO THE OFFICES OF CHIANG AND GOT ANOTHER ROUSING RECEPTION FROM CROWDS LINING THE WAY.

AT THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE BUILDING, MADAME CHIANG JOINED HER HUSBAND AND EISENHOWER FOR THE SCHEDULED TWO HOURS OF DISCUSSIONS. EISENHOWER WAS TO BE FETED TONIGHT AT A DINNER GIVEN BY PRESIDENT AND MRS. CHIANG.

EISENHOWER WILL SPEND 24 HOURS IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CAPITAL BEFORE FLYING ON TO OKINAWA AND SOUTH KOREA, LAST STOPS ON HIS ROTATED ASIAN GOODWILL TOUR

1960
A45 (260)
IKE-MARTYRS SHRINE
BY JOHN RODERICK

TAIPEI, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PAID HIS RESPECTS IN A QUIET, WOODED GROVE TODAY TO THE MILLIONS OF CHINESE WHO FELL IN BATTLE AGAINST JAPANESE MILITARISM AND CHINESE COMMUNISM.

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT MOTORED TO THE MARTYRS SHRINE 4 1/2 HOURS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN TAIPEI TO OFFER A FOUR-FOOT HIGH WREATH OF RED, WHITE AND PINK DAHLIAS AND GLADIOLI TO THE MEMORY OF THE DEAD HEROES.

DRESSED IN A BLUE SUMMER SUIT, POWDER BLUE NECKTIE AND BLACK SHOES, THE 69-YEAR-OLD U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE TOOK OFF HIS WHITE PANAMA HAT BEFORE CLIMBING THE STEPS LEADING TO THE BLUE, GOLD AND RED LACQUER BUILDING HOUSING THE TABLETS OF THE WAR DEAD.

WALKING SOLEMNLY BESIDE GEN. PENG MEN-CHI, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, THE PRESIDENT FOLLOWED THE HUGE WREATH AS IT WAS BORN FORWARD BY CHINESE SOLDIERS BETWEEN RANKS OF NATIONALIST MARINES, SAILORS AND SOLDIERS IN GLITTERING SILVER HELMETS.

AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE SHRINE, A WOODEN STRUCTURE LIT BY TWO GREEN LAMPS AND RED AND GOLD CANDLES, HE PAUSED AS A 21 GUN SALUTE BOomed AND TAPS WAS SOUNDED.

AS THE LAST NOTES DIED DOWN, THE PRESIDENT TOUCHED THE BIG WREATH TIED WITH A RED, WHITE AND BLUE RIBBON, AND THE MILITARY MEN CARRIED IT INTO POSITION BEFORE THE SHRINE.

THEN, TURNING, HE WALKED SLOWLY DOWN THE STEPS ACCCOMPANIED BY PENG TO HIS WAITING OPEN CONVERTIBLE. THERE HE WAS JOINED BY CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., GEORGE YEH, WHO ACCCOMPANIED HIM TO CONVERSATIONS WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE FIVE MILES AWAY.

JS501AED

B118 (Q)

CHIANG SEPARATE (520)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS IN FORMOSA STRAIT ARE "A BEACON OF LIGHT AND HOPE TO OUR PEOPLE" ON THE RED CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE PRESIDENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA, MEETING WITH NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DECLARED THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD NATIONALIST CHINA EVER CONSIDER ABANDONING QUEMOY AND OTHER COMMUNIST-THREATENED OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

HE CALLED THEIR DEFENSE "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO THE DEFENSE" OF FORMOSA

CHIANG PREDICTED AN UPRISING COULD EXPLODE ON THE RED CHINA MAINLAND AT ANY TIME BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED PEIPING'S "INHUMAN TREATMENT" OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

"Y HOLDING THESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS," HE SAID, "WE ARE HOLDING ALOFT A BEACON OF LIGHT AND HOPE TO OUR PEOPLE ON THE CHINA MAINLAND AND GIVING A SIGN OF ASSURANCE TO OUR PEOPLE ON FORMOSA."

CHIANG, DRESSED IN A FIVE-STAR FIELD MARSHAL'S UNIFORM, DENIED THAT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED HIM TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF NATIONALIST TROOPS STATIONED ON QUEMOY AND OTHER OFFSHORE ISLANDS. HE SAID EISENHOWER NEVER MENTIONED SUCH A POSSIBILITY TO HIM WHEN THEY DISCUSSED THE QUEMOY PROBLEM DURING THEIR FIRST HOUR AND 40 MINUTE TALK SATURDAY.

HE SAID THAT AS HE UNDERSTANDS THE AMERICAN PLEDGE TO HELP DEFEND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS "IT IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT (EISENHOWER) TO DECIDE" WHETHER TO MAKE SUCH DEFENSE.

EISENHOWER REAFFIRMED AMERICAN DEFENSE PLEDGES, INCLUDING A PROMISE TO DEFEND THE QUEMOY OFFSHORE COMPLEX AGAINST ANY ATTACK THAT MIGHT BE A PRELUDE TO INVASION OF MORMOSA ITSELF.

CHIANG INDICATED NO PARTICULAR DISSATISFACTION WITH THIS PLEDGE IN TALKING WITH REPORTERS, ALTHOUGH IT IS KNOWN HE WOULD PREFER RON-CLAD GUARANTEES OF AMERICAN DEFENSE OF THE ISLANDS UNDER ANY AND ALL CONDITIONS.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER REITERATED WHAT HE CALLED HIS GOVERNMENT'S "SACRED RESPONSIBILITY" TO RETURN TO THE CHINA MAINLAND TO LIBERATE THE 600 MILLION CHINESE PEOPLE NOW UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. BUT HE SET NO TIMETABLE FOR SUCH A RETURN.

"TO RETURN TO THE MAINLAND IS THE SACRED RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND ALSO OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

"AS TO THE TIMETABLE, ONLY GOD CAN DECIDE WHEN THIS IS GOING TO BE. BUT GOD HELPS THOSE WHO HELP THEMSELVES AND WHO ARE IN THE RIGHT. THEREFORE, WE HAVE TO PREPARE AND GET READY FOR SUCH AN EVENTUALITY.

"SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY CAN ARISE AT ANYTIME IN VIEW OF THE SITUATION ON THE MAINLAND."

ASKED WHETHER HE EXPECTS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING ON THE MAINLAND, CHIANG REPLIED: "YES, YOU ARE QUITE RIGHT; AND THAT UPRISING COULD BREAK OUT AT ANY MOMENT."

HE SAID THE RED CHINESE PROGRAM OF PUTTING PEOPLE INTO COMMUNES IS "ALONE ENOUGH TO BRING ABOUT SUCH AN UPRISING. THAT KIND OF INHUMAN TREATMENT CAN NOT BE EXPECTED TO LAST LONG.

ALL PEOPLE HAVE A DESIRE FOR HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM."

IN REITERATING NATIONALIST DETERMINATION TO HOLD FAST TO QUEMOY, MATSU AND THE OTHER OFFSHORE ISLANDS, CHIANG OUTLINED HIS POSITION IN THESE WORDS:

30.24-11219

*DEFENSE OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO THE DEFENSE OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THE PENGHU (PESCADORES) ISLANDS. THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS ARE VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF HOPE OF DELIVERANCE TO OUR 600 MILLION PEOPLE ENSLAVED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

*IN VIEW OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE OF THESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA EVER CONSIDER GIVING THEM UP.

GB1048PED

A20

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD QUEMOY (290)

BY MARCELINO ROXAS

QUEMOY, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE DANGER OF A MASSIVE ARTILLERY BATTLE BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HANG OVER THE FORMOSA STRAIT. NATIONALIST AIR FORCE PLANES AUGMENTED THEIR USUAL PATROLS AND THE U.S. 7TH FLEET DEPLOYED, READ FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS OF THIS ISLAND COMPLEX OFF THE RED CHINA MAINLAND HAVE THREATENED TO STRIKE BACK IF THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCH ANOTHER HEAVY SHELLING. A LIGHT ASSAULT WOULD BE IGNORED. IF THE NATIONALISTS DO RETURN FIRE IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE RETALIATED IN NEARLY A YEAR AND A HALF.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THEY WILL SHELL QUEMOY SUNDAY IN A DERISIVE SALUTE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE FROM FORMOSA, 110 MILES TO THE EAST.

THEY BLASTED THE OUTPOSTS FRIDAY IN A MASSIVE ARTILLERY ATTACK IN WHICH THEY PUMPED 86,000 SHELLS AT THE ISLAND TO SHOW THEIR "CONTEMPT AND SCORN" FOR THE PRESIDENT. THE BOMBARDMENT DID VIRTUALLY NO DAMAGE TO THE ROCK-EMBEDDED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. BUT IT SHATTERED A HOSPITAL DESTROYED 83 CIVILIAN HOMES, KILLED 8 AND WOUNDED 47.

THE NATIONALISTS TALLIED THE SHELL TOTAL WITH THE SAME COMPLEX COMPUTING METHOD THEY USED DURING THE BLISTERING 44-DAY RED ASSAULT AGAINST QUEMOY IN 1958.

REAR ADM. LIU HOH-TU, THE NATIONALIST MILITARY SPOKESMAN, SAID FOUR OF THE DEAD AND 32 WOUNDED WERE MILITARY MEN. HE ADDED THAT THREE CIVILIANS OF THE MORE THAN 40,000 ON THE OFFSHORE ISLAND WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER NINE WOUNDED. LIU SAID MORE THAN 100 BUILDINGS WERE DAMAGED OR DESTROYED ON THE ISLAND, INCLUDING FIVE SCHOOLS.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THE ESTIMATED 86,000 SHELLS LANDED DURING TWO 50-MINUTE PERIODS TODAY AND A 45-MINUTE PERIOD LAST NIGHT. HOW DO THEY ARRIVE AT THEIR FIGURES?

INSIDE A BUNKER A CHINESE SOLDIER TALLIES EACH NEARBY EXPLOSION ON A PIECE OF PAPER. THE COMPANY IS THE NORMAL REPORTING UNIT. BUT THE COUNTING JOB MAY BE SUB-DIVIDED DOWN TO THE PLATOON OR EVEN THE SQUAD LEVEL. EACH COUNTER IS ASSIGNED TO THE JOB OF REPORTING THE NUMBER OF BURSTS IN HIS ASSIGNED AREA.

AFTER THE BOMBARDMENT, SHELL HOLES AND OTHER DAMAGE ARE COUNTED, AND THE PAPER TALLY REVISED ON THE BASIS OF PHYSICAL EVIDENCE TO AVOID DUPLICATION.

U.S. OFFICERS HAVE SAID THE TOTALS ARE BASED ON ACCEPTED METHODS AND ARE ABOUT AS ACCURATE AS YOU CAN GET WITHOUT SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS. THE UNITED STATES USED THE SAME METHODS IN WORLD WAR II AND IN THE ^{Korean} WAR.

UP TO ABOUT NIGHTFALL SATURDAY THE COMMUNISTS ADHERED TO THE CURIOUS PATTERN THEY SET ON NOV. 28, 1958 WHEN THEY ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD WITHOLD ACTION AGAINST THE ISLAND OUTPOSTS ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS. SATURDAY MARKED THE 292ND CONSECUTIVE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY ON WHICH THE ISLAND WAS SPARED FROM GUNNERY.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THEY DID NOT FIRE BACK WHEN THE ISLANDS WERE BOMBARDED FRIDAY BECAUSE THEY WANTED THE WORLD TO SEE CLEARLY AND UMMISTAKABLY WHO WERE THE AGGRESSORS. ONE COMMANDER CALLED THE ATTACK "WANTON AND COMPLETELY INDISCRIMINATE SHELLING." HE DESCRIBED IT MORE INTENSE THAN THE BARRAGE THAT BATTERED QUEMOY DURING THE 44 DAYS OF CONTINUOUS SHELLING IN THE FALL OF 1958.

THE HOSPITAL WAS HIT BY 19 SHELLS. ALL PATIENTS HAD BEEN MOVED UNDERGROUND BEFORE THE BOMBARDMENT BEGAN AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES THERE.

FIVE SCHOOLS WERE HIT BUT DAMAGE WAS NOT EXTENSIVE. HOMES WERE BLOWN APART AND PINE TREES ALONG THE ROADS WERE SPLIT AND SHATTERED INTO GROTESQUE SKELETONS OF FRESH RAW WOOD.

ML126PED

A6

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BARBARA (350)

BY ANNE GARRIS AND ROSE CHENG

TAIPEI, JUNE 18 (AP)-BARBARA EISENHOWER GOT A WARM RECEPTION ON HER SIGHTSEEING TOUR HERE TODAY.

SHE VISITED TWO TEMPLES, THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CHINESE WOMEN'S ANTI-AGGRESSION LEAGUE, A NURSERY AND A KINDERGARTEN.

HER ONE REQUEST--FOR A RIDE IN A PEDICAB, A SMALL TWO-WHEELED VEHICLE DRAWN BY A MAN--WAS VETOED TACTFULLY BY MRS. EVERETT F. DRUMRIGHT, WIFE OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR HERE AND A COMPANION ON BARBARA'S TOUR.

MRS. CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WIFE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER, MADE A CALL ON BARBARA AT THE GRAND HOTEL. THE MEETING, ALTHOUGH BRIEF, WAS EXTREMELY CORDIAL. IT TOOK PLACE BEFORE BARBARA HAD A CHINESE LUNCH WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HER HUSBAND, LT. COL. JOHN EISENHOWER, AND, MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY HERE.

FORKS AND KNIVES WERE AVAILABLE BUT BARBARA CHOSE CHOPSTICKS WHICH SHE MANAGED WELL AFTER BRIEF INSTRUCTION.

BARBARA, WHO HAD ARRIVED IN TAIPEI IN A TWEED SUIT, CHANGED FOR LUNCH INTO A DRESS WITH A MATCHING JACKET OF PLUM COLORED FLOWERED PRINT ON WHITE.

AFTER LUNCH SHE CHANGED INTO A MOSS GREEN SUIT ACCENTED AT THE NECK AND ON THE SIDE BY LARGE MOTHER OF PEARL BUTTONS. SHE WORE A WHITE BANDEAU.

HER FIRST STOP ON HER SIGHTSEEING TOUR WAS THE LARGEST CONFUCIAN TEMPLE IN TAIPEI. WORSHIPPERS APPEARED DELIGHTED AND EXCITED TO SEE HER. AFTER ANOTHER UNHERALDED APPEARANCE AT A PICTURESQUE BUDDHIST TEMPLE BARBARA VISITED THE WOMEN'S ANTI-AGGRESSION LEAGUE IN DOWNTOWN TAIPEI.

TWO YOUNG GIRLS PRESENTED FLOWERS TO HER. BARBARA TOOK ONE OF THE GIRLS BY THE HAND. AS THEY WALKED THE CHILD BUMPED HER HEAD AGAINST A WINDOW.

"OH, NO!" EXCLAIMED BARBARA. THE CHILD WAS NOT HURT SERIOUSLY AND BRAVELY KEPT BACK TEARS AS SHE RUBBED HER HEAD. BARBARA PATTED HER REASSURINGLY AND THE GIRL SMILED.

LEAGUE WOMEN GAVE BARBARA EARRINGS AND A BROOCH MADE OF POLISHED FISHBONE AND INSCRIBED WITH CHINESE CHARACTERS SYMBOLIZING GOOD LUCK AND HAPPINESS.

"HOW BEAUTIFUL," EXCLAIMED BARBARA. "THANK YOU VERY, VERY MUCH." AT THE NURSERY SHE SHOOK HANDS WITH THE CHILDREN AND SEEMED RELUCTANT TO LEAVE. SHE SAID SHE MISSED HER OWN CHILDREN.

BEFORE STARTING THE TOUR BARBARA WAS MEASURED FOR A CHEONGSAM--THE HIGH SLITTED, FORM-FITTING GOWNS CHINESE WOMEN WEAR. HER HUSBAND SAID HE FOUND THEM "VERY FASCINATING."

HF1215PED

A44 (180)

UNDATED FORMOSA
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

JUNE 19 /60
HERE IS A CAPSULE PICTURE OF FORMOSA, THE SECOND COUNTRY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS VISITING ON HIS ASIAN TOUR:

HISTORY--INCORPORATED IN CHINA IN 1683 AND CEDED TO JAPAN IN 1895. AFTER WORLD WAR II, FORMOSA SURRENDERED TO GENERALLISIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

GEOGRAPHY--SEPARATED FROM SOUTHEAST CHINA'S FUKIEN COAST BY THE FORMOSA STRAIT. WITH NEAR-BY ISLANDS, INCLUDING THE PESCADORES, FORMOSA EXTENDS ABOUT 235 MILES FROM NORTH TO SOUTH AND COVERS 13,890 SQUARE MILES. IT IS TRAVERSED LONGITUDINALLY BY MOUNTAIN RANGES WHICH OCCUPY TWO-THIRDS OF THE ENTIRE ISLAND AREA. ABOUT TWO MILLION ACRES ARE CULTIVATED.

POPULATION--TEN MILLION PEOPLE OF WHOM TWO PER CENT ARE PRIMITIVE MALAYAN ABORGINES INHABITING THE UNDERDEVELOPED MOUNTAINOUS INTERIOR.

LANGUAGE--OFFICIAL LANGUAGE IS CHINESE.

GOVERNMENT--CONTROLLED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS UNDER CHIANG WHO IN 1950 RESUMED THE PRESIDENCY OF THE "NATIONAL REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

U.S.-FORMOSA RELATIONS--IN 1954, THE UNITED STATES AND THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT CONCLUDED A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT PLEDGING AMERICAN PROTECTION OF FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES. THE NATIONALISTS FRANKLY ACKNOWLEDGE THEIR GRATITUDE FOR U.S. AID.

JS457AED

A3 TOKYO, JUNE 18 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED THAT A U.S. WARSHIP TWICE INTRUDED INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS OFF FUKIEN PROVINCE, OPPOSITE FORMOSA, TODAY. PEIPING'S BROADCAST SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS ISSUED THE 110TH SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST SUCH U.S. "MILITARY PROVOCATIONS."

HF1205PED

A196

URGENT
FIFTH NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-OKINAWA
BY ROY ESSOYAN

NAHA, OKINAWA, (SUNDAY), JUNE 19 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK OFF FOR SOUTH KOREA TODAY AFTER A TWO-HOUR VISIT TO OKINAWA DURING WHICH U. S. MARINES WITH FIXED BAYONETS HELD BACK NEARLY 5,000 DEMONSTRATORS SCREAMING "GO HOME IKE."

EISENHOWER'S BRIEF BUT HECTIC GOOD WILL VISIT TO THIS AMERICAN ISLAND FORTRESS OFF THE COAST OF COMMUNIST CHINA WAS MARKED BY NO SERIOUS VIOLENCE.

A FISTFIGHT BROKE OUT IN A KNOT OF RED-KERCHIEFED DEMONSTRATORS AND A GROUP OF AMERICAN MARINES. A WOMAN WITH A CHILD STRAPPED TO HER BACK WAS KNOCKED TO THE GROUND BUT NO ONE WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED. AND THE PRESIDENT WAS IN NO REAL DANGER AT ANY TIME.

THE DEMONSTRATORS PUSHED AND SHOVED AND OCCASIONALLY BROKE THROUGH POLICE AND MILITARY LINES, BUT NONE REACHED THE PRESIDENT'S CAR.

AT ONE POINT, EISENHOWER LEANED OUT OF THE CREAM-COLORED (CADILLAC) CONVERTIBLE, GRINNED BROADLY AND WAVED TO THE CROWD, IGNORING SCATTERED ANTI-AMERICAN BANNERS A FEW FEET AWAY FROM HIM. THE CROWD ROARED BACK A FRIENDLY GREETING DROWNING THE CATCALLS OF THE DEMONSTRATORS.

THE PRESIDENT FLEW HERE FROM FORMOSA WHERE HE RECEIVED THE ENTHUSIASTIC CHEERS OF NATIONALIST CHINESE AND A BITTER ARTILLERY SALUTE FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE CHINESE REDS POURED THOUSANDS OF SHELLS ON THE OFFSHORE QUEMOY ISLAND COMPLEX TO MARK EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE IN FORMOSA.

EISENHOWER'S BRIEF STOP IN OKINAWA TURNED OUT TO BE MORE HECTIC THAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED.

A BATTALION OF U. S. MARINES WITH FULL BATTLE DRESS GUARDED BOTH SIDES OF THE ROUTE HIS AUTO PASSED THROUGH HERE. THEY HAD DRAWN BAYONETS.

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AS EISENHOWER'S MOTORCADE DROVE INTO DOWNTOWN NAHA, THE DEMONSTRATORS--WHIPPED INTO A FRENZY BY SLOGAN-SHOUTING CHEER LEADERS--BROKE THROUGH CIVILIAN POLICE LINES, BUT THE MARINES FORCED THEM BACK WITH BAYONETS.

INNOCENT SPECTATORS YELLED IN PAIN AND PROTEST, HOWEVER, AS THEY WERE PRESSED AGAINST THE WALLS OF BUILDINGS. AN OFFICIAL OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS OFFICE ON THE AMERICAN RUN ISLAND, TOLD A REPORTER:

"THIS IS A PRETTY ROUGH. IT'S WORSE THAN WE EXPECTED."

THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD GATHERED, TWO HOURS BEFORE EISENHOWER ARRIVED, IN AN EMPTY LOT ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE OKINAWA TIMES. U. S. MARINES WITH MACHINEGUNS WATCHED THEM FROM THE ROOF OF THE NEWSPAPER BUILDING AS THE DEMONSTRATORS WORKED THEMSELVES UP WITH FRENZIED SHOUTS AND SLOGANS.

THE MAIN DEMAND OF THE "COUNCIL FOR REVERSION TO JAPAN," THE PRO-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION THAT STAGED THE DEMONSTRATIONS, IS RETURN OF THIS FORMER JAPANESE POSSESSION TO JAPAN.

THEIR DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN PEACEFUL AND NON-VIOLENT IN THE PAST. ANTI-AMERICAN BANNERS CARRIED BY THE DEMONSTRATORS INCLUDED ONE WHICH READ "U2 GO HOME"--A REFERENCE TO THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE DOWNED RECENTLY IN SOVIET RUSSIA.

OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST BANNERS SAID "TELL US THE TRUTH, HOW LONG THE OCCUPATION" AND "WE WANT RETURN TO OUR MOTHER COUNTRY."

THE ANTI-AMERICAN BANNERS WERE FAR OUTNUMBERED BY POSTERS OF WELCOME READING "IKE, THE CHAMPION OF OUR FREEDOM," "WELCOME IKE" AND "WELCOME OUR LIBERTY CHAMPION."

PART OF EISENHOWER'S MOTORCADE ROUTE WAS CHANGED TO AVOID A SECOND GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS.

FOR THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT IT WAS A TASTE OF THE WILD-EYED, CHANTING DEMONSTRATIONS IN TOKYO THAT CAUSED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO ASK HIM TO POSTPONE HIS TRIP TO THAT CITY.

THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE CONFINED TO THE DOWNTOWN AREA OF THE CITY OF NAHA.

CROWDS OF SMILING, FRIENDLY OKINAWANS LINED MOST OF THE 14-MILE ROUTE OF THE EISENHOWER MOTORCADE FROM THE TIGHTLY GUARDED KADENA AIRPORT, WHERE THE PRESIDENT LANDED. FROM FORMOSA.

EISENHOWER'S JET PLANE, COLUMBINE III, TOOK OFF FROM KADENA AIR BASE NEAR NAHA AT 1:37 P.M. FOR SEOUL. IT HAD ARRIVED FROM TAIPEI AT 11:28 A.M.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS CENTERED AROUND A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF NAHA'S MAIN STREET LEADING TO A GOVERNMENT COMPOUND WHERE EISENHOWER ENDED A 14 MILE MOTORCADE INTO TOWN.

THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE LED BY A TIGHT LITTLE GROUP OF HARD CORE COMMUNISTS WHO ARE TRYING TO FAN A MOVEMENT DEMANDING RETURN OF THIS ISLAND TO JAPAN AMONG THE OKINAWAN PEOPLE.

THE REST OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ROUTE LOOKED LIKE AN ARMED CAMP IN FESTIVE HOLIDAY MOOD--FESTOONED WITH BANNERS OF WELCOME, LINED BY CHEERING, FLAGWAVING AND APPARENTLY FRIENDLY OKINAWANS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, MOSTLY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, WERE ROUGH, ROWDY AND VOCIFEROUS.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS FORCED A LAST MINUTE CHANGE IN THE REMAINDER OF EISENHOWER'S ROUTE FROM THE GOVERNMENT COMPOUND TO NAHA AIR BASE, WHERE HE BOARDED A HELICOPTER FOR A SIGHTSEEING FLIGHT BACK TO THE AIRPORT WHERE HE ORIGINALLY LANDED.

SEVERAL THOUSAND SPECTATORS WAITED IN VAIN ALONG THE ORIGINAL ROUTE.

EISENHOWER DROVE OVER SOME OF THE WORST ROADS IN OKINAWA TO GET TO NAHA AIRBASE TO AVOID THE DEMONSTRATORS. THE MOTORCADE MOVED AT A 35-MILE-NA-HOUR CLIP.

THE FOUR-BLOCK DOWNTOWN SECTION OF NAHA AROUND THE GOVERNMENT COMPOUND WAS THE ONLY SCENE OF ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS. THE REST OF EISENHOWER'S 14-MILE MOTORCADE ROUTE WAS LINED BY FRIENDLY, SMILING CROWDS.

THE FRIENDLY CROWDS WELCOMING THE PRESIDENT ACTUALLY FAR OUTNUMBERED THE HOSTILE DEMONSTRATORS.

EISENHOWER SPENT 20 MINUTES IN THE GOVERNMENT COMPOUND AFTER PAYING A SHORT VISIT TO THE OKINAWA LEGISLATURE LOCATED IN THE COMPOUND.

THEN HE TOOK THE BACK ROADS TO THE AIR BASE.

A MARINE OFFICER STATIONED ALONG THE ORIGINAL ROUTE OF THE MOTORCADE SAID: "WE'RE STICKING HERE UNTIL THE PRESIDENT LEAVES THE ISLAND."

IN A BRIEF ADDRESS TO SOME 1,000 GREETERS AT THE AIRPORT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM FORMOSA EISENHOWER SAID THE PEOPLE OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS "HAVE A VITAL ROLE FOR THE FREE WORLD IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THIS ERA."

ARRIVING ON WHAT HE CALLED "A MISSION OF PEACE," EISENHOWER SAID: "TOGETHER WE OF THE RYUKYUS AND AMERICA PRESENT TO THE WORLD A SPLENDID EXAMPLE OF THE MUTUAL BENEFITS THAT RESULT WHEN PEOPLE OF GOOD WILL WORK TOWARD THE COMMON GOAL OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IN FREEDOM."

THE PRESIDENT, LOOKING RUDDY AND RESTED, WAS DRESSED IN A CHARCOAL GREY TROPICAL SUIT.

EISENHOWER PRAISED THE OKINAWANS AND AMERICANS HERE FOR WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE "FINE RELATIONSHIP" EXISTING BETWEEN THEM.

HE ASSURED THE OKINAWANS THAT "THIS FEELING OF FRIENDSHIP IS SHARED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

BUT IN DOWNTOWN NAHA DEMONSTRATORS SNAKE-DANCED AROUND THE COMPOUND CHANTING "YANKEE GO HOME" AND WAVING RED FLAGS AND BANNERS DEMANDING THE RETURN OF OKINAWA TO JAPAN.

THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHO RUN OKINAWA WERE TAKING NO CHANCES ON VIOLENCE. THIRTY MINUTES BEFORE EISENHOWER'S PLANE ARRIVED FROM FORMOSA THEY STARTED DISTRIBUTING TEAR GAS SHELLS TO A BATTALION OF U.S. MARINES GUARDING THE GOVERNMENT COMPOUND IN THE DOWNTOWN AREA.

THE UNFRIENDLY DEMONSTRATORS GREW ROUGHER AND ROWDIER AS WORD REACHED THEM THAT EISENHOWER'S MOTORCADE WAS ON THE WAY FROM THE AIRPORT. CHANTING "YANKEE GO HOME," THEY STARTED SHOVING THE LINES OF PEACEFUL OKINAWANS ALONG THE SIDEWALK.

LT. COL. S. I. SENTON, COMMANDER OF THE 2ND BATTALION, U.S. MARINES, WARNED THE DEMONSTRATORS OVER A LOUDSPEAKER: "UNLESS YOU COOPERATE AND STOP ALL DEMONSTRATIONS WE WILL BE FORCED TO CLEAR THE ENTIRE AREA."

HE BARKED OUT AN ORDER AND MINUTES LATER A COLUMN OF MARINES IN FULL BATTLE GEAR WITH DRAWN BAYONETS MARCHED DOWN EACH SIDE OF THE STREET.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO WERE PRESSING AGAINST THE BACK OF THE SIDEWALK CROWDS AND PUSHING THE BYSTANDERS AGAINST POLICE LINES, FELL BACK. THEY TRIED TO WHIP UP THE CROWD BY SCREAMING SLOGANS.

THEY WERE SPURRED ON BY CHEER LEADERS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF THE RYUKYUS AND THE OKINAWA YOUTH ASSN., THEIR HEADS SWATHED IN RED FLAGS.

AS THE EISENHOWER MOTORCADE REACHED DOWNTOWN NAHA, THE DEMONSTRATORS, DRIVEN TO NEW FRENZY, BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES BUT THE BAYONETS OF THE MARINES FORCED THEM BACK.

NO ONE WAS HURT.

PERSONS LINING THE SIDEWALK TO WELCOME THE PRESIDENT YELLED IN PAIN AND PROTEST AS THEY WERE PUSHED BACK AGAINST THE WALLS OF BUILDINGS. A YOUNG GIRL, PRESSED TIGHT AGAINST A PROTECTING ROPE, PLEADED WITH THE CROWD.

"WHY DO THEY LET THE PEOPLE BEHAVE LIKE THIS," SHE CRIED. "CAN'T THEY DO SOMETHING?"

BESIDE HER A YOUNG STUDENT CHANTED: "WE OPPOSE THE ATOM BOMB . . . WE WANT TO RETURN TO OUR MOTHERLAND."

AS EISENHOWER'S AUTOMOBILE DROVE INTO THE FRESHLY PAINTED YELLOW STUCCO GOVERNMENT COMPOUNDS. A RAIN OF CONFETTI FILLED THE AIR.

THE PRESIDENT'S BIG JET ARRIVED AT THIS U.S. MILITARY BASTION FROM TAIPEI, FORMOSA, WHERE HE SPENT 24 HOURS. HIS DEPARTURE FROM FORMOSA WAS MARKED BY A THUNDEROUS COMMUNIST SHELLING OF OFFSHORE QUEMOY.

OKINAWA LOOKED LIKE AN ARMED CAMP WITH FESTIVE HOLIDAY TRIMMINGS. A VOCIFEROUS, BUT SO-FAR NONVIOLENT ORGANIZATION CALLED THE "COUNCIL FOR REVERSION TO JAPAN," HAD THREATENED TO MOBILIZE 25,000 DEMONSTRATORS TO GIVE EISENHOWER AN ANTI-AMERICAN SHOW.

HALF AN HOUR BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD GROWN TO AN ESTIMATED 5,000.

LIKE THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATORS IN TOKYO, WHOSE RIOTING FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT THERE, THEY SNAKE DANCED AND CHANGED COMMUNIST SLOGANS AS THEY ZIG-ZAGGED AROUND AN EMPTY LOT IN DOWNTOWN NAHA.

THEY STRAINED AGAINST A LINE OF U.S. MARINES ALONG THE SIDEWALK. MARINES IN BATTALION STRENGTH, WITH CARBINES AT THE READY, GUARDED THE YELLOW STUCCO GOVERNMENT COMPOUND IN DOWNTOWN NAHA WHERE EISENHOWER'S MOTOR RIDE FROM THE AIRPORT ENDS. GAS MASKS AND CANS OF TEAR GAS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO EACH MARINE.

THE DEMONSTRATORS WAVED RED FLAGS, JAPANESE FLAGS AND PLACARDS IN JAPANESE AND ENGLISH.

"U2 Go Home," "Tell us the truth, how long occupation?" and "We want return to our mother country" ⁵⁰ SOME OF THE SIGNS SAID.

THE COUNCIL WANTS OKINAWA RETURNED TO JAPAN. THE UNITED STATES CAPTURED OKINAWA IN ONE OF THE BLOODIEST ACTIONS OF THE PACIFIC WAR AND HAS CONVERTED IT INTO A KEY DEFENSE POSITION FOR THE WESTERN PACIFIC. JAPAN HAS NOMINAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER IT, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS CHARGE OF ADMINISTRATION.

THE ANTI-AMERICAN BANNERS WERE FAR OUTNUMBERED BY FRIENDLY GREETINGS DECLARING "WELCOME IKE," "IKE THE CHAMPION OF OUR FREEDOM" AND "WELCOME OUR LIBERTY CHAMPION."

BUT TAKING NO CHANCES OF AN ANTI-AMERICAN SHOW GETTING OUT OF HAND, U.S. AUTHORITIES DEPLOYED 15,000 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ALONG THE 14-MILE ROUTE FROM KADENA AIRFORCE BASE TO NAHA.

TRUCKS ROARED DOWN BROAD AMERICAN-BUILT HIGHWAYS, DISGORGING SOLDIERS, SAILORS, MARINES AND AIR FORCE MEN AT STRATEGIC POINTS.

ARMED PATROLS IN BATTLE FATIGUES GUARDED THE MOST SENSITIVE STRETCHES IN THICKLY POPULATED AREAS.

CROWDS OF AMERICAN DEPENDENTS AND FRIENDLY OKINAWANS STARTED GATHERING ALONG THE MOTORCADE ROUTE TWO HOURS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL.

SHIPS IN THE HARBOR WERE DECORATED WITH FLAGS AND BANNERS OF GREETING. THE PARADE ROUTE WAS STRUNG WITH STREAMERS AND CEREMONIAL ARCHES.

A WIDE SWATH ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PARADE ROUTE WAS CORDONED OFF. ABOUT 700 POLICEMEN WERE CONCENTRATED IN THE DOWNTOWN AREA.

HELMETED U.S. MARINES WITH GUNS AT THE READY SAT ATOP THE OKINAWA TIMES BUILDING ACROSS THE STREET FROM WHERE THE "COUNCIL FOR REVERSION TO JAPAN" WAS GATHERED.

KAMEJIRO SENAGA, FORMER LEFTIST MAYOR OF NAHA AND BOSS OF THE COUNCIL, KEPT AN EYE ON THE DEMONSTRATORS AND THE MILITARY SECURITY MEASURES.

"THEY'RE TAKING TERRIFIC PRECAUTIONS, AREN'T THEY," HE SAID WITH A TOUCH OF SARCASM TO A REPORTER.

THERE IS NO OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY IN OKINAWA, BUT U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HAVE A THICK DOSSIER ON SENAGA WHICH THEY CLAIM LEAVES NO DOUBT HE IS A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST.

MEMBERS OF HIS ORGANIZATION USE THE "AKAHATA" RED FLAG OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY, CHANT COMMUNIST SLOGANS AND SONGS AND USE THE PHRASES OF MARXISTS.

SENAGA, BARRED FROM PUBLIC OFFICE AFTER HIS OUSTER FROM THE MAYORSHIP OF NAHA, IS NOMINALLY A MEMBER OF THE 21-MAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE REVERSION COUNCIL BUT HE IS REGARDED AS THE PRIME FORCE BEHIND THE MOVE.

THE COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF 21 GROUPS INCLUDING OKINAWA PEOPLES SOCIALIST MASS AND SOCIALIST PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, TEACHERS UNION AND THE AMERICAN FOUNDED UNIVERSITY RYUKYUS ASSOCIATION.

SENAGA CLAIMED THE COUNCIL EMBRACES ORGANIZATIONS WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF 50,000 IN THE ENTIRE OKINAWA ARCHIPELAGO. U.S. SOURCES SAID THE FIGURE WAS GROSSLY EXAGGERATED AND WAS LESS THAN 25,000.

"OUR SLOGANS ARE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF OKINAWA TO JAPAN AND EVACUATION OF ATOMIC HYDROGEN BOMB BASES FROM OKINAWA," HE SAID. U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE IGNORED LEFTIST CLAIMS THAT THERE ARE ATOMIC WEAPONS ON OKINAWA.

DESPITE THE EMOTIONAL DESIRE OF SOME OKINAWANS TO RETURN THEIR ISLAND TO JAPAN, MOST RESPONSIBLE RESIDENTS HAVE NO DESIRE TO BREAK OFF FROM THE UNITED STATES.

REACTING TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S CANCELLATION OF THE EISENHOWER VISIT, A LOCAL NEWSPAPER SAID THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO OKINAWA WAS AN OPPORTUNITY TO "SHOW IKE THE WELCOME OF JAPANESE WHO UNDERSTAND COURTESY."

THE WEATHER WAS CLEARING AFTER A NIGHT OF STEADY RAIN AS THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED. THE TEMPERATURE--79--WAS SOMEWHAT COOLER THAN EXPERIENCED BY EISENHOWER IN THE PHILIPPINES AND FORMOSA ON HIS ASIAN TOUR.

THE PRESIDENT'S STAY HERE WAS FOR ONLY 2 1/2 HOURS. THEN HE FLIES ON TO SOUTH KOREA.

JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FROM FORMOSA, EISENHOWER AND NATIONALIST CHINA'S PRESIDENT, GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, CALLED THE COMMUNIST SHELLING OF THE QUEMOYS "OUTRAGEOUS AND BARBARIC." THEY PLEDGED TO STAND SOLIDLY BEHIND THE CHINESE-UNITED STATES DEFENSE TREATY "IN MEETING THE CHALLENGE POSED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THIS AREA."

THE PRESIDENT WAS WILDLY CHEERED BY HALF A MILLION CHINESE WHEN HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WOULD STAND BY ITS PLEDGE TO DEFEND QUEMOY AND OTHER NATIONALIST-HELD OFF-SHORE ISLANDS IF THEY ARE ATTACKED AS AN APPARENT PRELUDE TO AN ATTEMPT TO SEIZE FORMOSA.

THE PRESIDENT WAS GETTING HIS FIRST LOOK AT THIS 750-MILLION-DOLLAR BASE.

EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULE ALSO CALLED FOR A HELICOPTER TOUR OF THE ISLAND AND A MEETING WITH RYUKYU ISLANDS LEGISLATORS, WHO HAVE SOME POWERS OF HOME RULE.

THE PRIME MOVER BEHIND THE LEFTIST PLANS TO MAR EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS KAMEJIRO SENAGA, LONG A THORN IN THE SIDE TO U.S. OFFICIALS HERE.

SENAGA, OUSTED AS MAYOR OF NAHA AND BARRED FROM PUBLIC OFFICE, IS NOMINALLY A MEMBER OF THE 21-MAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL FOR REVERSION TO JAPAN.

THE GROUP IS COMPOSED OF 21 ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING LABOR UNIONS, TEACHERS, SOCIALIST GROUPS AND OTHERS FRIENDLY TO SOME OF THE GROUPS WHO HAVE DEMONSTRATED IN TOKYO DURING THE PAST WEEKS AND FORCED CANCELLATION OF EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO JAPAN.

OTHER GROUPS WANT SUCH THINGS AS MORE COMPENSATION PAYMENTS FOR CLAIMS ARISING FROM THE CRASH OF A U.S. JET PLANE INTO A SCHOOL BUILDING IN THE NEARBY TOWN OF ISHIKAWA LAST YEAR.

ANOTHER GROUP, A MAVERICK POLITICAL PARTY WITH LITTLE SUPPORT, WANTS OKINAWA TO BECOME INDEPENDENT UNDER PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AND THUS CONTINUE TO SERVE AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST BASTION.

TO SOME DEGREE THE WELCOME DEVELOPED INTO A BATTLE OF FLAGS. AFTER THE BACK-TO-JAPAN MOVEMENT BEGAN CIRCULATING JAPANESE FLAGS, THE OKINAWA MORNING STAR, AN AMERICAN OWNED NEWSPAPER, DISTRIBUTED 16,000 PAPER AMERICAN FLAGS IN A SPECIAL ISSUE. ANOTHER 13,000 FLAGS WERE DISTRIBUTED BY U.S. BUSINESSMEN ON THE ISLAND THROUGH AN OFFICIAL WELCOMING COMMITTEE.

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BUT THERE WAS A TERRIFIC SHORTAGE OF BIG FLAGS. U.S. MILITARY UNITS DISTRIBUTED ALL THEY COULD SPARE, STRIPPING FLAGPOLES EXCEPT THOSE ALONG EISENHOWER'S ROUTE.

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A178 (500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JUNE 19
BY C.S. CHIN

(ADVANCE) SEOUL, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREA PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SEE TOMORROW IS INTIMATELY BOUND TO THE UNITED STATES BY AMERICAN BLOOD AND MONEY. 157,000

LESS THAN 10 YEARS AGO, 157, AMERICANS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN DEFENSE OF THE YOUNG REPUBLIC THE UNITED NATIONS CREATED IN 1948. EISENHOWER'S POLITICAL FORTUNES WERE LINKED TO THAT WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. IN A PRE-ELECTION VISIT HERE IN 1952, AS REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, HE PROMISED TO BRING AN END TO THE EXHAUSTING CONFLICT IF ELECTED.

EISENHOWER ARRIVES IN SEOUL A WEEK BEFORE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE KOREAN WAR'S OUTBREAK.

THE VICTORS OF WORLD WAR II DIVIDED KOREA AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTING THE SURRENDER OF THE JAPANESE ARMIES IN THE NORTH AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE SOUTH.

THE DIVISION HARDENED WITH THE FORMATION OF THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS, AND THE U.N.'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN THE SOUTH.

SOUTH KOREA, WITH AN AREA OF 38,452 SQUARE MILES, IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF MINNESOTA, BUT SUPPORTS 23 MILLION PEOPLE. THE TOTAL AREA OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA IS 85,266 SQUARE MILES WITH A POPULATION OF 32 MILLION.

KOREA'S HISTORY BELIES ITS NICKNAME, "LAND OF THE MORNING CALM." ITS WRITTEN HISTORY, ONE OF THE OLDEST IN ASIA, GOES BACK TO THE 12TH CENTURY B.C. THE NEIGHBORING CHINESE TURNED IT INTO A KINGDOM IN THE 7TH CENTURY A.D.

IN THE 13TH CENTURY, THE MONGOL KHANS INVADED AND OCCUPIED THE COUNTRY. AND IN 1592, A COMBINED CHINESE-KOREAN FORCE TURNED BACK INVADING JAPANESE ARMIES.

BECOMING A CHINESE VASSAL IN THE 17TH CENTURY, IT WAS CLOSED TO ALL NON-CHINESE INFLUENCES, EARNING THE TITLE "THE HERMIT KINGDOM." JAPAN IN 1876 FORCED THE KOREANS TO SIGN A COMMERCIAL TREATY AND PAVED THE WAY FOR RENEWED CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

CZARIST RUSSIA'S ENCROACHMENTS IN KOREA HELPED PROVOKE THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR OF 1904. WHEN JAPAN WON, IT OCCUPIED THE PENINSULA IT HAD DESCRIBED AS A DAGGER POINTING AT ITS HEART.

THE JAPANESE BROUGHT MANY MODERN INSTITUTIONS TO KOREA BUT ITS OFTEN OPPRESSIVE 40-YEAR RULE COULD NOT STIFLE THE DESIRE FOR FREEDOM. DR. SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO BECAME THE REPUBLIC'S FIRST PRESIDENT IN 1948 LED THE AGITATION FOR INDEPENDENCE.

THE COUNTRY, FOLLOWING RHEE'S OVERTHROW IN APRIL IS GOVERNED BY A CARETAKER REGIME HEADED BY HUH CHUNG. IT PLANS NEW ELECTIONS IN JULY.

SOUTH KOREA'S ECONOMY HAS BEEN STRAINED BY WAR, REVOLUTION, AND CORRUPTION. ONLY A FIFTH OF ITS MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN IS ARABLE, AND ITS MAJOR INDUSTRIES HAVE FOR YEARS BEEN CONCENTRATED IN THE NORTH.

THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTRIBUTED HALF THE COST OF MAINTAINING A 600,000-MAN ARMY, AND HAS GIVEN 200 MILLION DOLLARS AID TO DEVELOP HYDROELECTRIC POWER, MINERAL RESOURCES AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.

THE TASK OF STRENGTHENING A WEAK ECONOMY IS COMPLICATED BY THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THE NORTH. THE INFUX OF FOUR MILLION REFUGEES FROM THE NORTH ALSO HAS ADDED DIFFICULTIES.

BUT DESPITE OBSTACLES, SOUTH KOREANS FACE THEIR FUTURE WITH OPTIMISM. A REVOLUTION SPARKED BY KOREAN YOUTHS HAS PUT NEW FORCE INTO OLD WAYS OF THINKING. AND THE RESTORATION OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES HAS GIVEN THE COUNTRY A STAKE IN WHAT LIES AHEAD.

AP24

URGENT
THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER-KOREA
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

SEOUL, JUNE 19 (AP)-UPWARDS OF 650,000 FRIENDLY, CHEERING KOREANS CRUSHED SO CLOSE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN AN OPEN CAR TODAY SUNDAY THAT SECURITY MEN ABRUPTLY CHANGED PART OF HIS ROUTE TO AVOID AN EVEN BIGGER JAM AHEAD.

THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED HERE FOR THE LAST STOP OF HIS CURTAILED ASIAN TOUR AND ONE OF THE WARMEST WELCOMES HE HAS EVER RECEIVED. HIS CAR HAD TO INCH THROUGH A SEA OF PEOPLE EN ROUTE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER P. MC CONAUGHEY'S RESIDENCE.

IN CONTRAST, A FEW HOURS EARLIER IN OKINAWA ABOUT 1,500 SNAKE-DANCING STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING "GO HOME" AT THE PRESIDENT CAUSED A DIVERSION IN HIS ROUTE THERE TO AVOID ANY DANGER TO EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENT'S JET PLANE CAME IN FROM OKINAWA 15 MINUTES (CQ) LATE. PRESUMABLY HIS SCHEDULE WAS DELAYED BY THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH MARKED HIS BRIEF STAY ON THE AMERICAN MILITARY BASTION.

-A HUNDRED VICTIMS OF A JUNE 1957 FIRE STAGED A FOUR-HOUR SITDOWN STRIKE IN FRONT OF A U.S. ARMY COMPOUND TODAY ON THE EVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN SOUTH KOREA. THEY DEMANDED EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THEIR CLAIMS, THE NEWSPAPER PUSAN ILBO REPORTED. THEY WANT 140 MILLION HWAN (\$200,000) FOR LOSS OF LIFE AND PROPERTY IN THE FIRE, WHICH THEY CLAIMED SPREAD FROM AN AMERICAN ARMY GASOLINE PIPELINE THAT RAN THROUGH THEIR RILLAGE. FORTY-EIGHT WERE KILLED AND 120 FAMILIES LOST HOMES.

EISENHOWER'S OPEN CADILLAC GOT CAUGHT UP IN ONE OF THE MOST AWESOME CRUSHES OF HUMANS HE HAS ENCOUNTERED IN HIS TRAVELS TO NEARLY A SCORE OF COUNTRIES.

HIS CAR INCHED ALONG AT TWO AND THREE MILES AN HOUR WITH KOREANS, SOMETIMES PACKED 100 AND 200 DEEP ON BOTH SIDES OF HIS ROUTE, STRAINING AGAINST POLICE, TROOPS AND SECURITY AGENTS.

THE KOREANS USED MOUNTED POLICE, TROOPS IN JEEPS AND TROOPS SWINGING CLUBS TO CLEAR A PATH.

EISENHOWER STOOD UP AT THE START BUT LURCHED BACK AND FORTH SO WHEN HIS LIMOUSINE SUDDENLY SLOWED OR STOPPED THAT FINALLY HE SAT DOWN.

WHEN HE WAS STANDING, PRIME MINISTER HUH SITTING BESIDE HIM, WRAPPED BOTH OF HIS ARMS PROTECTIVELY AROUND EISENHOWER'S WAIT TO KEEP HIM FROM FALLING.

IN THE SEOUL TUMULT AFTER EISENHOWER'S CAR AND ACCOMPANYING SECURITY VEHICLES LEFT THE PLANNED PROCESSION ROUTE, AN AIR-CONDITIONED CADILLAC CARRYING THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA, KONKED OUT IN THE MIDST OF MILLING THOUSANDS.

THE CAR STALLED, ITS BATTERY DEAD, ABOUT A HALF MILE FROM THE PARTY'S DESTINATION, THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE. THAT CUT OFF ALL CARS BEHIND, INCLUDING ONE CARRYING REPRESENTATIVES OF FOUR PRESS ASSOCIATIONS.

ABOUT A SCORE OF YOUNGSTERS, SOME OF THEM IN BARE FEET, RALLIED TO THE ASSISTANCE OF BARBARA AND TWO OTHER WOMEN IN THE CAR. THEY PUSHED THE BIG BLACK LIMOUSINE A HALF MILE, PART WAY UP A RATHER STEEP HILL TO THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE.

IN A BRIEF SPEECH AT THE AIRPORT, EISENHOWER DISCARDED THE PREPARED TEXT THAT HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN ADVANCE TO NEWSMEN.

"I AM PROUD," HE SAID, "TO SALUTE THE MEN AND WOMEN OF KOREA WHO HAVE AMPLY PROVEN THEIR LOVE OF LIBERTY, AND I BRING, FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES THEIR HEARTFELT WISH FOR KOREAN GROWTH AND PROGRESS IN THE YEARS AHEAD."

HE RECALLED THE KOREAN WAR WHEN "KOREA WAS THE RALLYING PLACE FOR THE FIGHTING MEN OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE PRESIDENT WAS GREETED WARMLY BY ACTING PRIME MINISTER HUH CHUNG, HEAD OF THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT, AND HIS WIFE. ALL TOP CABINET OFFICIALS AND LEADING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE THEN PRESIDENTED TO THE PRESIDENT WHO LANDED AT KIMPO AIR FIELD AFTER A TURBULENT WELCOME ON OKINAWA.

WAVE AFTER WAVE OF CHEERS WENT UP AS THE OPEN CAR CARRYING EISENHOWER AND HUH CHUNG INCHED FORWARD.

IN FRONT OF THE CENTRAL RAILROAD STATION THE CAR WAS FORCED TO HALT AS CROWDS SURGED INTO THE ROADWAY.

FLASHING HIS FAMED GRIN, EISENHOWER DOFFED HIS HAT REPEATEDLY TO WAVE—EACH TIME-THE-KOREANS BURST-INTO WILD CHEERING.

POLICE ESTIMATED THAT NEARLY 700,000 PEOPLE LINED THE ROUTE AS EISENHOWER AND HUH CHUNG DROVE TO THE U.S. AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE.

EARLIER EISENHOWER AND HIS HOST WENT BY HELICOPTER FROM THE AIRPORT TO YONGSAN GOLF COURSE 10 MILES AWAY. BENEATH THEM HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF KOREANS WERE MASSED ALONG THE HAN RIVER BANK WAVING AMERICAN AND KOREAN FLAGS.

ON HIS ARRIVAL, EISENHOWER MADE NO MENTION OF THE APRIL UPRISING WHICH TOPPLED THE RHEE GOVERNMENT AT A COST OF MORE THAN 180 DEATHS AND MORE THAN 6,000 INJURIES.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED AFTER A TWO-HOUR VISIT TO AMERICA'S PACIFIC ISLAND FORTRESS OF OKINAWA WHERE U.S. MARINES WITH FIXED BAYONETS HELD BACK NEARLY 5,000 DEMONSTRATORS SCREAMING "GO HOME IKE."

THE PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION IN KOREA WAS WARM AND FRIENDLY.

HUH CHUNG, 64, WHO ASSUMED LEADERSHIP AFTER THE APRIL REVOLT THAT TOPPLED FORMER PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, TOLD EISENHOWER THAT SOUTH KOREA OWES BOTH ITS FREEDOM AND ITS RECONSTRUCTION FROM WAR TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "OUR CLOSEST FRIEND--OUR MOST POWERFUL ALLY--AND OUR GREATEST BENEFATOR AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

WITHOUT AMERICAN SPONSORSHIP, KOREA "WOULD STILL BE DOMINATED BY A FOREIGN POWER," HUH CHUNG SAID, WITHOUT NAMING JAPAN, RULER OF KOREA FOR 40 YEARS ENDING WITH WORLD WAR II.

"AMERICA WAS THE FIRST TO COME TO OUR AID WHEN THE COMMUNISTS INVaded OUR COUNTRY," HE CONTINUED. "WITHOUT THAT AID, THOSE OF US WHO SURVIVED WOULD EVEN NOW BE FIRMLY LOCKED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"WE KNOW THAT WITHOUT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID AND THE RECONSTRUCTION OF OUR COUNTRY FROM THE RUINS LEFT BY THE KOREAN WAR WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE. YOU HAVE ALREADY SEEN, MR. PRESIDENT, SOME OF THE PHYSICAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM," SAID THE PRIME MINISTER.

HUH CHUNG, WHO WILL HEAD SOUTH KOREA UNTIL ELECTIONS FOR A PERMANENT GOVERNMENT LATE NEXT MONTH, SPOKE OF THE APRIL REVOLT AGAINST THE RHEE REGIME AS BEING A "PSYCHIC REHABILITATION OF OUR PEOPLE FROM THE DESPERATION OF THE WAR YEARS."

"THAT PSYCHIC REHABILITATION HAS OCCURRED--AS WAS RECENTLY DEMONSTRATED WHEN THOUSANDS OF OUR STUDENTS LED A NATIONAL MOVEMENT TO RESTORE THE LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY OUR CONSTITUTION," HUH CHUNG DECLARED, REFERRING TO APRIL DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST RHEE'S GOVERNMENT.

"WE ARE NOW ENGAGED IN THE DIFFICULT TASK OF CONSOLIDATING THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THOSE STUDENTS SO THAT THE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF TRUE DEMOCRACY WILL BECOME THE NATURAL HERITAGE OF OUR FUTURE GENERATIONS," HE ADDED.

THE SOUTH KOREAN LEADER SAID EISENHOWER'S VISIT WOULD FURTHER STRENGTHEN U.S.-KOREAN TIES "WHICH ARE BASED UPON OUR MUTUAL DEDICATION TO THE IDEALS OF PEACE, JUSTICE AND FREEDOM FOR ALL PEOPLE EVERYWHERE."

IT WAS A TRIUMPHANT MOMENT FOR EISENHOWER, NEARING THE END OF HIS PRESIDENCY IN THE MIDST OF A WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN OF PERSONAL VILLIFICATION AGAINST HIM.

HIS JET PLANE LANDED AT SEOUL'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT THREE DAYS AHEAD OF THE ORIGINAL SCHEDULE BECAUSE MASS DEMONSTRATIONS BY LEFTIST STUDENTS AND WORKERS FORCED THE GOVERNMENT IN TOKYO TO CALL OFF HIS VISIT TO JAPAN.

HE FLEW HERE AFTER HALF A MILLION CHINESE ON FORMOSA WILDLY ROARED APPROVAL OF HIS DENUNCIACTION OF RED CHINA AS A TYRANNICAL REGIME AND OF HIS REAFFIRMATION OF DEFENSE PLEDGES TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

HIS PLANE HAD PUT DOWN BRIEFLY AT THE U.S. DEFENSE BASTION OF OKINAWA.

PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN ACCLAIMED WITH INTENSE FRIENDLINESS BY 1 1/2 TO 3 MILLION IN THE PHILIPPINES, THE FIRST STOP ON HIS FAR EASTERN TOUR.

HE IS TO TAKE OFF FOR HAWAII, ON THE WAY HOME, MONDAY NIGHT.

EN ROUTE TO THE SEOUL AIRPORT, EISENHOWER'S JET PASSED THROUGH THE RADAR BEAMS OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN FORCES POISED ONLY 30 MILES TO THE NORTH.

EISENHOWER WAS LAST HERE IN 1952, JUST BEFORE BECOMING PRESIDENT, WHEN HE CAME FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION TO CARRY OUT A CAMPAIGN PROMISE TO END THE BLOODY 1950-53 KOREAN WAR.

THAT CONFLICT, STARTING WITH A COMMUNIST INVASION 10 YEARS AGO NEXT SATURDAY, COST 157,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES, 54,000 OF THEM FATALITIES.

IT ENDED NOT IN PEACE BUT IN AN ARMISTICE THAT STILL TROUBLES THIS DIVIDED LAND.

IN 1952 THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ENTERED AND LEFT SEOUL UNDER A CLOAK OF RIGID WARTIME SECRECY. IT WAS A CITY OF RUINS JAMMED WITH WAR REFUGEES.

TODAY SEOUL IS A FAST-REBUILDING METROPOLIS, BURSTING WITH AMERICAN AND KOREAN FLAGS, PORTRAITS OF EISENHOWER, "WE LIKE IKE" BANNERS AND GAILY DRESSED KOREANS.

SYNGMAN RHEE, THE 85-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WHO RECEIVED EISENHOWER EIGHT YEARS AGO, WAS NOT ON HAND. HE IS LIVING IN HAWAII, OUSTED TWO MONTHS AGO BY A BLOODY UPRISING OF STUDENTS DEMANDING DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS.

EISENHOWER'S HOST WAS HUH CHUNG (PRONOUNCED HOE JONG), THE STERN-FACED BUT SOFT-SPOKEN CARETAKER PREMIER UNTIL A PERMANENT GOVERNMENT IS ELECTED NEXT MONTH.

THERE WAS LITTLE EVIDENCE IN THE CROWD OF GAY, CELEBRATING KOREANS THAT SEOUL WAS STILL UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED DURING THE APRIL REVOLT THAT TOOK MORE THAN 180 LIVES AND RESULTED IN MORE THAN 6,000 BEING WOUNDED.

THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS, KOREANS APPLAUDED AMERICAN PRESSURE ON THE STOUTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, PRO-AMERICAN RHEE TO CURB WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED MEASURES UNSUITED TO DEMOCRACY.

NEWSPAPERS PREDICTED THAT EISENHOWER, EVEN ON HIS BRIEF 28-HOUR VISIT, WOULD BE ABLE TO DETECT THE FReer ATMOSPHERE OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE BANNERS GREETING HIM INCLUDED ONE WELCOMING HIM TO "NEW KOREA." ANOTHER WAS ERECTED IN BEHALF OF THE APRIL REVOLUTION STUDENTS ASSN.

THE STUDENTS CIRCULATED LEAFLETS HAILING EISENHOWER AS A "DEFENDER OF FREEDOM" AND RIDICULING JAPANESE STUDENTS WHOSE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE VISIT TO TOKYO.

SOUTH KOREANS, LIKE FILIPINOS, BELIEVED CANCELLATION OF THE VISIT TO JAPAN WAS AN OPPORTUNITY TO PERSUADE THE UNITED STATES THAT THEY, MORE THAN THE JAPANESE, ARE AMERICA'S TRUE FRIENDS IN ASIA. SOUTH KOREA LONG HAS BEEN IRKED AT WHAT IT CONSIDERED STATE DEPARTMENT PARTIALITY TOWARD JAPAN, THE FORMER FULER OF KOREA.

Premier HUH IS EXPECTED TO PUSH THIS IDEA IN TALKS WITH EISENHOWER MONDAY. HE ALSO WILL ARGUE AGAINST ANY CUTS IN THE 200-MILLION-DOLLAR-A-YEAR LEVEL OF U.S. AID TO SOUTH KOREA.

ONE OF THE FEW SOURCES OF FRICTION, THE OCCASIONAL OFF-DUTY CRIMES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS, ALSO MAY BE DISCUSSED. KOREA WANTS ITS OWN COURTS TO TRY THESE SOLDIERS.

MAJOR EVENTS ON THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULE INCLUDED A LUNCHEON AND CONFERENCE WITH KOREAN LEADERS MONDAY AND A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THE SAME DAY.

THE PRESIDENT PLANS NO VISIT TO THE TWO U.S. ARMY COMBAT DIVISIONS OR AIR BASES WHICH HELP SOUTH KOREA'S TOUGH 550,000-MAN ARMY DEFEND THE 155 MILE FRONTIER WITH NORTH KOREA.

ACTING PRESIDENT KWAK SANG-HOON SAID IN A STATEMENT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WERE HAPPY TO RECEIVE EISENHOWER AT A TIME WHEN THEY ARE "UNDERTAKING DEMOCRATIC REFORMS."

KWAK SAID THE "FRATERNAL ADVICE AND ENCOURAGEMENT" EISENHOWER AND HIS GOVERNMENT GAVE DURING THE APRIL REVOLUTION WAS "THE MOST EFFECTIVE MORAL WEAPON THE KOREAN PEOPLE POSSESSED IN OUSTING THE DICTATORIAL RULE OF THE FORMER REGIME."

BUT HE SAID HE HOPED THE PRESIDENT WILL MAKE "A MORE EFFECTIVE AND BOLDER APPROACH TO REALIZE THE UNIFICATION OF THIS COUNTRY."

C933PED

BERLIN, JUNE 18 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST CHIEF WALTER ULRICH SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WILL SOONER OR LATER GET CONTROL OVER ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC TO AND FROM ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

ULBRICHT SAID THIS WOULD HAPPEN WHEN THE SOVIET UNION SIGNS A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY. THIS TREATY, HE ADDED, WILL NOT BE POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

3-38

"NO ONE SHOULD BELIEVE THAT THE QUESTION OF INSURING PEACE (CONCERNING THE BERLIN QUESTION) CAN BE SHOVED TO THE BACK OF A LONG PIGEON-HOLE," ULRICH TOLD A PARTY MEETING.

"THE PROBLEM OF SECURING THE PEACE WILL BE SOLVED, STEP BY STEP."

THE REMARKS WERE CARRIED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

ULBRICHT NOTED THAT SOVIET TROOPS NOW EXERCISE CONTROL OVER THE FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN TROOP MOVEMENTS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN. BUT THIS WILL CHANGE, HE SAID, AND EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS WILL TAKE OVER.

ULBRICHT GAVE NO SPECIFIC INDICATION WHEN A SOVIET-EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY MIGHT BE SIGNED. AFTER THE BREAKUP OF LAST MONTH'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED ANY ACTION ON BERLIN WOULD BE POSTPONED SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS

30.24- 11225.

ALLIED OFFICIALS FEAR THAT EAST GERMAN CONTROL OVER THEIR MILITARY TRAFFIC MIGHT LEAD TO A COMMUNIST BLOCKADE OF THEIR BERLIN GARRISONS.

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A39WX (BJT)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P. M. EST TODAY

(650) AMS BUDGET

SOVIET ESPIONAGE

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAID TODAY SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES DOCUMENTED IN AN FBI "BLACK BOOK" MAKE THE RECENT U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT "PALE INTO INSIGNIFICANCE."

THE DOCUMENT WAS PREPARED BY FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER AS A REPLY TO SOVIET CHARGES AFTER THE DOWNING OF THE U2 PLANE DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA LAST MONTH WHILE ON AN AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE MISSION.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MADE IT PUBLIC AFTER OBTAINING A COPY FROM ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM P. ROGERS.

SENS. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS.) AND THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN.), CHAIRMAN AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT IT CONSTITUTED ONE OF THE MOST COMPLETE AND DETAILED WORKS ON SOVIET ESPIONAGE EVER COMPILED.

U. S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE MADE USE OF PART OF THE MATERIAL ON MAY 26 IN ANSWERING SOVIET CHARGES OF U. S. AGGRESSION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL REJECTED THE CHARGES.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, LODGE DISPLAYED A HAND-CARVED WOODEN EAGLE WITH A LISTENING DEVICE HIDDEN IN IT. HE SAID IT WAS A GIFT FROM THE RUSSIANS TO THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, AND THAT IT WAS OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO LET THE RUSSIANS EAVESDROP ON EMBASSY CONVERSATIONS.

THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN DUBBED "THE BLACK BOOK" BECAUSE IT WAS BOUND BETWEEN BLACK COVERS WHEN TRANSMITTED BY THE FBI TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE 63-PAGE FBI DOCUMENT SAID THAT FOR THREE DECADES SOVIET AGENTS "HAVE ENGAGED IN EXTENSIVE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THROUGH THE YEARS HAVE PROCURED A VOLUME OF INFORMATION WHICH WOULD STAGGER THE IMAGINATION."

AND IT SAID THAT DESPITE THE SOVIET DENUNCIATIONS OF THE U2 FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA, INFORMATION GATHERED BY SOVIET AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY INCLUDES "LITERALLY DOZENS OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF MAJOR U. S. CITIES AND VITAL AREAS."

IT ADDED THAT THESE PHOTOGRAPHS, SOME OBTAINED LEGALLY AND OTHERS THROUGH ESPIONAGE, "HAVE GIVEN THE RUSSIANS THE PRODUCT OF AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE JUST AS SURELY AS IF SOVIET PLANES HAD BEEN SENT OVER THIS COUNTRY."

THE FBI REPORT SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE TAKEN FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE TO THEM TO BUY AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS THROUGH COMMERCIAL CHANNELS AND HAVE RESORTED TO OTHER MEANS WHEN NECESSARY.

IT CITED, FOR EXAMPLE, THE CASE OF AN ASSISTANT SOVIET AIR ATTACHE WHO IT SAID OFFERED \$700 TO A PHOTOGRAPHER HERE TO TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS OF NEW YORK CITY THAT WERE NOT COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE.

AND THE FBI SAID THAT AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT EARLY IN 1955 PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE ACQUISITION OF CERTAIN TYPES OF DATA BY SOVIET CITIZENS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIETS BEGAN SUBVERTING AMERICAN CITIZENS TO BUY AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS FOR THEM.

IT SAID THAT IN SECRET 1958 MEETINGS IN A DARKENED PARKING LOT IN SCARSDALE, N. Y., AERIAL MAPS OF NEW YORK CITY AND CHICAGO WERE TURNED OVER TO SOVIET EMPLOYEES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IN THIS SAME OPERATION," THE REPORT SAID, "THE SOVIETS ATTEMPTED TO OBTAIN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF PORTLAND, ORE.; SEATTLE, WASH., AND SAN DIEGO AND SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF."

THE FBI SAID THE ACQUISITION OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS IS ONLY ONE PHASE OF SOVIET BLOC INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES. IT WENT ON TO DESCRIBE COMMUNIST RECRUITMENT OF AMERICAN AGENTS, INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE, THE SPY ROLE OF IRON CURTAIN OFFICIALS IN THIS COUNTRY, AND OTHER FACETS.

THE DOCUMENT SUMMARIZED ALL THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE CASES THAT HAVE BEEN TRIED IN U. S. COURTS DURING THE LAST 10 YEARS, BUT IT DID NOT GO INTO ANY CASES PRESENTLY UNDER INVESTIGATION.

WHILE LITTLE INFORMATION IN THE REPORT WAS NEW, IT DID SHED SOME ADDITIONAL LIGHT ON AN INCIDENT THAT TOOK PLACE ON SEPT. 18, 1959, IN SPRINGFIELD, MASS., WHILE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS URGING PEACE AND DISARMAMENT IN A U. N. SPEECH.

THE CASE WAS FIRST DISCLOSED BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN SYRACUSE, N. Y., ON MAY 18.

THE FBI SAID THAT AT THE VERY TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING "TWO SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENTS WERE CAUTIOUSLY SURVEYING A STREET CORNER IN SPRINGFIELD, MASS., IN PREPARATION FOR A CLANDESTINE MEETING WITH AN AMERICAN WHOM THEY WERE ATTEMPTING TO SUBVERT."

ONE OF THE RUSSIANS, IDENTIFIED AS VADIN A. KIRILYUK, A SOVIET EMPLOYEE OF THE U.N., WAS ATTEMPTING TO INDUCE THIS AMERICAN "TO FURNISH INFORMATION REGARDING U.S. CRYPTOGRAPHIC MACHINES AND TO SECURE EMPLOYMENT IN A VITAL UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AGENCY WHERE HE COULD OBTAIN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION FOR THE RUSSIANS," THE REPORT SAID.

WHILE THIS MEETING WAS TAKING PLACE, THE FBI ADDED, KIRILYUK AND THE AMERICAN WERE UNDER SURVEILLANCE BY LEONID A. KOVALEV, DESCRIBED AS ANOTHER SOVIET EMPLOYEE OF THE U.N. CONDUCTING COUNTERSURVEILLANCE.

"UNKNOWN TO THE RUSSIANS, HOWEVER," THE REPORT SAID, "THIS MEETING ALSO WAS BEING OBSERVED BY SPECIAL AGENTS OF THE FBI WHO OBTAINED PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE RUSSIANS."

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A66WX

(470) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-U.S. DISARMAMENT EXPERTS BEGAN A FINAL ROUND OF TOP LEVEL TALKS TODAY ON A PROJECTED NEW FORMULA AIMED AT BREAKING THE DEADLOCK IN THE EAST-WEST ARMS CONFERENCE.

FREDERICK M. EATON, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE 10-NATION MEETING AT GENEVA, RETURNED TO CONFER WITH STATE DEPARTMENT, PENTAGON, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND OTHER OFFICIALS ON THE NEXT WESTERN MOVE.

EATON LUNCHEONED WITH UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON, WHO HAS BEEN ACTING SECRETARY THIS WEEK IN THE ABSENCE OF CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

HERTER WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON FROM MASSACHUSETTS LATE TOMORROW AND EATON EXPECTS TO CONFER WITH HIM IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD. THEIR TALK WILL BE FOLLOWED MONDAY BY A DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT AMONG HERTER, EATON, CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND ONE OR MORE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LEADERS.

THE PROBLEM WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARE UP AGAINST IS THIS:

TWO WEEKS AGO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE PUBLIC A REVISED PLAN OF ALL-OUT DISARMAMENT BEGINNING WITH PROHIBITION OF WEAPONS FOR DELIVERY OF NUCLEAR BOMBS AND WARHEADS AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM FOREIGN BASES.

THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE HAVE REJECTED KHRUSHCHEV'S REVISION BIT BY BIT WHILE WELCOMING A GREATER DEMONSTRATION OF INTEREST ON HIS PART IN THE PROBLEMS OF CREATING AN EFFICIENT POLICING SYSTEM FOR ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

EATON AND HIS ASSOCIATES ON THE WESTERN SIDE AT GENEVA REPORTEDLY FELT, HOWEVER, THAT THE WORLD EXPECTED A MORE IMAGINATIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE PERFORMANCE THAN THAT ADVANCED BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

SOMETHING LIKE A COUNTERPROPOSAL WAS TALKED ABOUT. THE WESTERN NATIONS HAD PUT IN A MAJOR, STEP-BY-STEP DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WHEN THE CONFERENCE OPENED THREE MONTHS AGO. BUT THE FEELING WAS THAT SOME NEW EFFORT WAS CALLED FOR TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT THE WEST WAS TRYING TO MAKE DISARMAMENT PROGRESS.

THE FORMULA FINALLY DECIDED UPON WAS TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN BUILDING ONE OR MORE "BRIDGES" BETWEEN THE WESTERN PLAN AND THE SOVIET PLAN. THIS IS BASED ON THE IDEA THAT MANY ELEMENTS OF THE TWO OVERALL DISARMAMENT PACKAGES ARE SIMILAR.

BOTH MAKE PROVISION, FOR EXAMPLE, FOR REDUCING CONVENTIONAL FORCES. BOTH DEAL WITH PROBLEMS OF INSPECTION AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BOTH RECOGNIZE THE NEED TO MAKE A START SOMEPLACE--THOUGH THE SOVIETS WANT SWEEPING AGREEMENTS IN PRINCIPLE TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FOREIGN BASES WHILE THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BEGIN WITH SMALL STEPS DESIGNED TO INCREASE CONFIDENCE.

THE NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR TRYING TO CONCENTRATE FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS ON COMMON ELEMENTS OF THE TWO PLANS IS DUE TO BE PRESENTED AT GENEVA SOMETIME AFTER EATON'S RETURN THERE NEXT WEEK. THIS ASSUMES THERE WILL BE FULL AGREEMENT AMONG THE FIVE NATIONS ON THE WESTERN SIDE.

ACTUALLY THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR ANY ACHIEVEMENT IN THE FIELD OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT SINCE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSE. BUT AMONG WESTERN OFFICIALS THE CONVICTION AT PRESENT IS THAT IF THE GENEVA TALKS ARE TO BE DISRUPTED THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE TO MAKE THE MOVE.

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A87WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD MILITARY MEETING

BY ELTON C. FAY

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 18 (AP)-THE NATION'S DEFENSE CHIEFS BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES FACES MORE HARASSING COLD WAR PLAYS FROM RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH WITHOUT SHOOTING, DURING THE NEXT SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS.

BUT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES SAYS HE ISN'T CERTAIN ABOUT WHAT THE RED CHINESE MAY DO; THEY COULD CHOOSE FORCE.

AT PRESENT, GATES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, U.S. FORCES DEPLOYED IN THE PACIFIC AND IN THE FAR EAST AREA ARE ADEQUATE AND IF TROUBLE COMES, THEY CAN BE AUGMENTED RAPIDLY. THERE IS NO PLAN TO INCREASE STRENGTH OUT THERE NOW.

GATES' MEETING WITH REPORTERS WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNUAL GATHERING OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS FROM THE PENTAGON AND U.S. OVERSEAS BASES. THE TROUBLES WITH THE COMMUNISTS, PRESENT AND PROSPECTIVE, PREDOMINATED THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH STARTED YESTERDAY AND ENDED TODAY.

GATES MADE IT EVIDENT THAT HE BELIEVES THE PRESSURES, INCIDENTS AND TURMOIL STIRRED UP BY RUSSIA ON A GLOBAL SCALE ARE AIMED AT DRIVING U.S. FORCES OUT OF BASES IN ALLIED COUNTRIES RINGING RED TERRITORY.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID THIS "FORWARD STRATEGY" OF OVERSEAS BASES MUST BE MAINTAINED DESPITE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S EFFORTS TO INDUCE THE OUSTING OF AMERICAN FORCES.

THE TACTICS OF RED CHINA, WHICH HAS NOT SEEN EYE TO EYE WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON THE BEST WAYS TO ADVANCE THE CAUSES OF COMMUNISM ARE DIFFERENT, GATES SAID.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE "ADVOCATED A POLICY OF FORCE" WHICH WAS TRUE EVEN WHEN KHRUSHCHEV "THEORETICALLY WAS TRYING TO EASE TENSIONS," GATES SAID, ADDING HE KNEW OF NO CHANGE IN THAT POLICY.

ASKED ABOUT THE MILITARY BUDGET AND WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE PENTAGON'S GENERAL PROGRAM WOULD PREVAIL UNDER CONGRESSIONAL ACTION, GATES SAID HE FELT THAT "WE HAVE A GOOD SOUND DEFENSE PROGRAM."

TURNING BACK TO THE QUESTION ABOUT REINFORCEMENTS IN THE FAR EAST, HE ASSERTED:

"I BELIEVE WE ARE IN A POSITION TO AUGMENT OUR FORCES ANY TIME WE NEED TO DO SO."

"THERE IS NOTHING WRONG WITH OUR READINESS."

WITH THE SESSIONS OF THE SECRETARIES ENDING THIS AFTERNOON, GATES STARTED A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH CHIEFS OF THE MAJOR COMMANDS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

INVOLVED IN THIS GENERAL SUBJECT WAS THE ISSUE OF WHETHER A SINGLE NEW COMMAND SHOULD BE SET UP TO DIRECT ALL STRATEGIC WARFARE. ONE PROPOSAL IS THAT THE NAVY'S NEW POLARIS SUBMARINE FORCE SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THIS SYSTEM, WHICH AT THE MOMENT IS PRIMARILY THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AIR FORCE'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON THAT PROPOSAL YET, SAID GATES. ALSO A PART OF THE GENERAL MATTER OF COMMAND STRUCTURES AND STRATEGY IS A REVISION OF THE "TARGET LISTS." THESE ARE ALLOCATIONS OF STRATEGIC TARGETS IN COMMUNIST AREAS WHICH INDIVIDUAL SERVICES AND UNITS OF SERVICES WOULD ATTACK IN EVENT OF GENERAL WAR.

THE ADVENT OF THE POLARIS SEABORNE WEAPON SYSTEM HAS CREATED NEED FOR REVISIONS IN THE LIST.

GATES SAID HE ASSUMED THERE IS SOME UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN U.S. FORCES AND BRITAIN'S ROYAL AIR FORCE ON A TARGET LIST ALLOCATION, BUT THAT HE KNEW OF NO FORMAL AGREEMENT.

GATES, IN ANSWERING ANOTHER QUESTION, NOTED THAT REPORTS THAT THE RAF'S BOMBER COMMAND AND THE USAF'S SAC HAD AGREED ON A COORDINATED PLAN FOR A CONTINUOUS AIRBORNE ALERT AND DISPERSAL OF PLANES HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY DENIED. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN DISCUSSIONS BUT NO FORMAL AGREEMENT.

GATES SAID HE EXPECTS TO MEET MONDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FREDERICK W. EATON, HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, WHO IS RETURNING FOR CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON. THE GENEVA SESSIONS, UP AGAINST SOVIET DEMANDS, HAVE COME TO A STOP.

"I THINK WE SHOULD DECIDE WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE A CHANGE (IN THE U.S. PROPOSALS) OR TO STICK WITH THE PROPOSALS," GATES SAID.
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A174PX (SE)

FIRST LEAD DODD (A141)

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 18 (AP)-DR. BELLA DODD, A NEW YORK LAWYER AND FORMER COMMUNIST, SERVED A WRIT TONIGHT ON THE MASTER OF A POLISH MOTORSHIP. SHE ACTED AS THE LAWYER FOR A POLISH SEAMAN SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM.

DR. DODD WENT ABOARD THE MOTORSHIP OLESNICA WITH A U.S. MARSHALL. THE MARSHALL SAID HE ACCOMPANIED HER "ONLY AS A COURTESY" BECAUSE SHE WAS ACTING AS A PRIVATE ATTORNEY, NOT WITH THE SANCTION OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

SHE ASKED TWO COAST GUARDSMEN TO GO ALONG, TOO, FOR SAFETY. AS THEY REACHED THE GANGPLANK, A MEMBER OF THE CREW INVITED THEM ABOARD, BUT TOLD DR. DODD THAT THE MASTER, FRANCISZEK LEROCH (CQ) WAS ASLEEP.

DR. DODD WAS TOLD SHE COULD NOT SEE THE MASTER UNTIL MORNING. SHE SAID SHE WOULD WAIT. AFTER A SHORT DELAY, THE MASTER APPEARED, ACCEPTED THE WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, AND TOLD HER ABRUPTLY THAT HE WOULD "CONSULT MY PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON."

DR. DODD THEN LEFT THE SHIP AND STARTED FOR NEW YORK.

THE SEAMAN, JULIUZ SZLAJMER, 42, HAD LEFT THE MOTORSHIP OLESNICA LAST TUESDAY AFTER IT DOCKED IN NEW YORK, EN ROUTE TO PHILADELPHIA. HE WAS QUESTIONED BY U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE BROUGHT HIM TO PHILADELPHIA LAST NIGHT AND PUT HIM BACK ABOARD HIS SHIP.

DR. DODD OBTAINED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS THIS MORNING FROM JUDGE JOHN CASHIN OF U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK. SHE SERVED A COPY OF IT ON P.A. ESPERDY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE NEW YORK IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

"I DID THIS," SHE SAID, "BECAUSE SZLAJMER HAD BEEN IN HIS CUSTODY UNTIL FRIDAY NIGHT."

30.24-11227

IN NEW YORK, ESPERDY SAID ASYLUM WAS DENIED SZLAJMER BECAUSE HE IS A COMMUNIST AND NOT A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

"HE SEEMED TO HAVE DECIDED ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT THAT HE MIGHT LIKE TO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH HE IS ABLE TO LIVE WITH HIS FAMILY IN POLAND AND IS EMPLOYED THERE," ESPERDY SAID. "HE SEEMED TO HAVE NO REASON TO FEAR POLISH AUTHORITIES."

THE WRIT ORDERS SZLAJMER'S APPEARANCE IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK ON TUESDAY. DR. DODD SAID THE WRIT IS BASED ON A SECTION OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT GIVING THE UNITED STATES THE DISCRETIONARY RIGHT, AFTER A HEARING, TO AID AN ALIEN WHO IS IN DANGER.

THIS HEARING, DR. DODD SAID, WAS NOT GRANTED YESTERDAY WHEN SZLAJMER WAS QUESTIONED BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AND THEN SENT BACK TO HIS SHIP.

SHE SAID THE SEAMAN, A JUNIOR STEWARD MAKING HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE WEST, HAD BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION--WITH THE REST OF THE CREW--TO TOUR NEW YORK WHEN THE SHIP DOCKED THERE.

HE HAD MET A BOYHOOD FRIEND WHO HAD IMMIGRATED TO THIS COUNTRY, DR. DODD SAID, HAD GONE TO THE FBI AND HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE FBI TO SEE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

INSTEAD, SHE SAID, A FRIEND BROUGHT HIM TO HER. ON FRIDAY, SHE SAID SHE MADE HER CLIENT AVAILABLE TO THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE FOR QUESTIONING.

DR. DODD SAID THE IMMIGRATION PEOPLE GAVE HER NO REASON FOR RETURNING SZLAJMER TO HIS SHIP.

"I WAS WITH HIM WHEN HE LEARNED HE WOULD HAVE TO RETURN," THE LAWYER SAID, "HE WAS VERY FRIGHTENED. HE IS CERTAINLY IN DANGER FROM COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES AND SO IS HIS WIFE AND CHILD IN POLAND."

DR. DODD, A FORMER COLLEGE TEACHER, WAS ONE OF THE TOP WOMEN MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY UNTIL HER BREAK WITH THE PARTY IN THE LATE 1940S. SINCE THEN SHE HAS SPOKEN OUT STRONGLY AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SHE SAID SHE WAS ACTING ALONE IN TRYING TO AID THE SEAMAN, HER CLIENT. SHE ADDED THAT HE HAD SUFFERED IN A RUSSIAN CONCENTRATION CAMP DURING WORLD WAR II, AND THAT HIS DECISION TO SEEK ASYLUM APPARENTLY WAS A SUDDEN ONE, PERHAPS SPURRED BY MEETING HIS OLD FRIEND.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT A POLISH EMBASSY OFFICIAL, TADEWSZ FIWINSKI, HAD VISITED THE MOTORSHIP FOR AN HOUR THIS AFTERNOON. IT WAS LEARNED ALSO THAT ANOTHER POLISH SEAMAN WAS CONFINED TO THE SHIP, FOR SOME REASON, ALTHOUGH THE REST OF THE CREW HAD PERMISSION TO TOUR PHILADELPHIA.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHEN THE SHIP, WHICH HAS STOPPED HERE BEFORE, WOULD LEAVE THE PORT.

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AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD CONTEMPT

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTIONS OF TWO WOMEN WHO BALKED AT ANSWERING QUESTIONS OF CONGRESSIONAL RED HUNTERS WERE OVERTURNED TODAY BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS. SIMILAR CONVICTIONS OF SIX MEN WERE AFFIRMED.

STRUCK DOWN WERE THE CONVICTIONS OF MRS. MARY KNOWLES, LIBRARIAN OF THE QUAKER-OPERATED WILLIAM JEANES MEMORIAL LIBRARY AT PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA., AND MRS. GOLDIE WATSON, A FORMER PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL TEACHER.

AFFIRMED WERE THE CONVICTIONS OF THESE MEN, ALONG WITH THE SENTENCES THEY RECEIVED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE:

ROBERT SHELTON, A COPY EDITOR ON THE NEW YORK TIMES, SIX MONTHS AND \$500 FINE.

WILLIAM A. PRICE, FORMERLY A REPORTER ON THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS, THREE MONTHS AND \$500 FINE. THE NEWS FIRED PRICE.

HERMAN LIVERIGHT, WHO LOST HIS JOB AS PROGRAM DIRECTOR OF NEW ORLEANS TV STATION WDSU, THREE MONTHS AND \$500 FINE.

JOHN T. GOJACK, A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE LEFTWING INDEPENDENT UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS (UE), NINE MONTHS AND \$200 FINE. (see note at bottom of this sheet)

NORTON ANTHONY RUSSELL, AN ENGINEER OF YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO, 30 DAYS AND \$500 FINE.

BERNARD DEUTCH, A NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS OF SPRINGFIELD, PA., THREE MONTHS AND \$100 FINE.

IN NONE OF THE EIGHT CASES DID A WITNESS INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

INSTEAD, THEY SPECIFICALLY OR INFERENTIALLY RELIED ON THE FIRST AMENDMENT WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH, RELIGION AND ASSEMBLY. SOME CONTENDED THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, THE GROUPS INVOLVED, EXCEEDED THEIR AUTHORITY.

THE CASES REMAINED UNDECIDED FOR SEVERAL YEARS WHILE THE COURT OF APPEALS AWAITED A SUPREME COURT RULING IN THE CASE OF LLOYD BARENBLATT, AN EDUCATOR. THE HIGH COURT UPHELD BARENBLATT'S CONVICTION ON JUNE 8, 1959, AND HE SERVED A SIX-MONTH SENTENCE.

JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., SHELTON'S ATTORNEY, AND FRANK J. DONNER, GOJACK'S LAWYER, WERE THE FIRST TO ANNOUNCE THAT APPEALS WOULD BE TAKEN TO THE SUPREME COURT. OTHER DEFENDANTS OR THEIR ATTORNEYS INDICATED THEY WOULD FOLLOW SUIT, BUT SAID THEY WANTED TO STUDY THE APPELLATE COURT'S OPINIONS BEFORE SAYING DEFINITELY.

MRS. KNOWLES, WHOSE CASE ATTRACTED WIDESPREAD ATTENTION, HAD THE STEADFAST SUPPORT OF THE QUAKER-OPERATED LIBRARY. THE LIBRARY GAVE HER A RAISE AFTER SHE WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED \$500. IT RESISTED COMMUNITY PRESSURE FOR HER DISCHARGE, AND LATER WAS PRESENTED AN AWARD OF \$5,000 FOR ITS STAND BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

MRS. KNOWLES HERSELF IS ATTENDING A LIBRARIANS' MEETING IN CANADA AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT, BUT IN PLYMOUTH MEETING THE LIBRARY TRUSTEES HAD THIS TO SAY:

"WE HAVE NEVER WAVERED IN OUR SATISFACTION WITH MRS. KNOWLES' QUALIFICATIONS. NATURALLY, WE WELCOME THE REVERSAL. THE TRUSTEES HAVE NEVER BELIEVED THAT SHE HOLDS CONGRESS IN CONTEMPT, RATHER THAT SHE HOLDS THE DEMOCRATIC CONCEPT OF FREEDOM OF BELIEF AND ASSOCIATION IS SO PRECIOUS TO ALL AMERICANS THAT SHE HAS BEEN WILLING TO UNDERGO CONSIDERABLE PERSONAL SACRIFICE IN DEFENSE OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

"OUR ASSOCIATION WITH HER AND HER WORK THE LAST SIX YEARS HAS NEVER GIVEN US THE LEAST OCCASION TO DOUBT THE CONSCIENTIOUS FOUNDATION OF HER ACTIONS OR HER LOYALTY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

WHEN MRS. KNOWLES FIRST WAS CALLED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953 SHE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND WAS FIRED AS A LIBRARIAN IN NORWOOD, MASS. SHE THEN OBTAINED EMPLOYMENT WITH THE QUAKER GROUP.

CALLED BACK AS A WITNESS IN 1955, SHE DID NOT CLAIM THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE. SHE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHE HAD HAD NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION FOR MANY YEARS, AND THAT SHE HAD TOLD THE SAME THING TO HER LIBRARY COMMITTEE. SHE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO SAY WHETHER SHE KNEW HERBERT PHILBRICK, WHO HAD IDENTIFIED HER AS A COMMUNIST IN NEW ENGLAND.

THE APPELLATE COURT SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD FAILED TO ESTABLISH WHAT WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION, MUCH LESS MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE WITNESS.

MRS. WATSON'S CONVICTION WAS REVERSED ON SIMILAR GROUNDS.

Note: Sen Secy - Treasurer of union wrote letter saying Gojack not associated with union since 1956.

THE OPINIONS DIRECTING DISMISSAL OF THE INDICTMENTS AGAINST MRS. KNOWLES AND MRS. WATSON WERE WRITTEN BY JUDGE GEORGE THOMAS WASHINGTON. THE WRITTEN DECISIONS OF THE THREE-JUDGE COURT IN ALL EIGHT CASES WERE UNANIMOUS.

IN AFFIRMING GOJACK'S CONVICTION, JUDGE WALTER M. BASTIAN SAID THE UNION LEADER'S ATTITUDE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WAS "ABUSIVE, INSULTING AND CONTEMPTUOUS OF THE COMMITTEE AND ITS MEMBERS."

WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON FEB. 28 AND MARCH 1, 1955, GOJACK ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF UNION-BUSTING. HE HEADED UE'S DISTRICT 9, WHICH EMBRACED INDIANA AND MICHIGAN.

BASTIAN SAID CHAIRMAN FRANCES E. WALTER (D-PA) "SHOWED SOME DISPLEASURE," BUT ADDED THIS COULD BE READILY EXCUSSED IN VIEW OF AN "INSULTING TELEGRAM" FROM GOJACK.

"CONGRESSMEN ARE MORE FORTUNATE THAN JUDGES IN AT LEAST THIS RESPECT, THAT WHEN ATTACKED UNJUSTLY, THEY ARE AT LIBERTY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AND EXPRESS THEMSELVES FORCEFULLY AND VIGOROUSLY," BASTIAN WROTE.

QUESTIONS THAT GOJACK REFUSED TO ANSWER INCLUDED WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

BASTIAN SAID THAT WHEN GOJACK WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS THE COMMITTEE WAS CONSIDERING THE NEED FOR POSSIBLE LEGISLATION TO DEAL WITH COMMUNISTS IN LABOR UNIONS, INCLUDING METHODS OF INFILTRATION AND THE DISSEMINATION OF RED PROPAGANDA.

GOJACK CONTENTED EXPOSURE, RATHER THAN HELPFUL INFORMATION, WAS THE COMMITTEE'S PURPOSE.

"EXPOSURE NO DOUBT RESULTED FROM THE INQUIRY," BASTIAN SAID. "BUT NO ONE CAN FAIRLY READ THE RECORD WITHOUT PERCEIVING THAT THE ONE DOMINANT PURPOSE OF THE COMMITTEE WAS A LEGISLATIVE ONE, TO LEARN THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF LABOR UNIONS."

SHELTON, IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON JAN. 6, 1956, REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP. HE ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD CONVERSATIONS WITH MATILDA LANDSMAN, IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMITTEE AS A COMMUNIST.

SHELTON CONTENDED IN HIS APPEAL THAT THE VERY NATURE OF THE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM VIOLATED HIS FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS, AND THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD NO "PROBABLY CAUSE" TO CALL HIM.

JUDGE WARREN E. BURGER, WHO SPOKE FOR THE COURT IN THE SHELTON CASE, SAID A GREAT PART OF SHELTON'S STATEMENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS CONCERNED WITH DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES THE INVESTIGATION WOULD HAVE ON FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

"THERE IS NO DIFFICULTY IN DISCERNING HIS BELIEF THAT A NEWSPAPERMAN SHOULD BE IMMUNE FROM QUESTIONS OF THE KIND HE REFUSED TO ANSWER," BURGER COMMENTED, ADDING:

"AN INQUIRY INTO A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY FOR INFILTRATION OR SUBVERSION OF THE PRESS EMBRACES THE RIGHT TO COMMAND THE WITNESS TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CONSPIRACY, SUBJECT, OF COURSE, TO THE RIGHT OF THE WITNESS TO TAKE REFUGE IN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

BURGER SAID A READING OF THE RECORD SATISFIED HIM THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD CLEAR AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT THE INQUIRY, AND THAT SHELTON WAS FULLY AWARE OF ITS PURPOSE--THE POSSIBLE INFILTRATION OF COMMUNISTS INTO RADIO, TV AND THE PRESS.

"THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST INDICATION IN THIS RECORD OF AN EFFORT OR DESIRE OR A TENDENCY TO PILLORY THE APPELLANT (SHELTON) OR OTHER NEWSPAPERmen OR TO CALL THEM INDISCRIMINATELY WITHOUT REASON," BURGER WROTE.

"THE PROPER BALANCE BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND THE BROAD PUBLIC INTEREST AT STAKE HERE MUST BE RESOLVED IN FAVOR OF THE LATTER."

PRICE WAS FIRED BY THE DAILY NEWS THE SAME DAY (JAN. 5, 1956) HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS THEN OR HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

PRICE CONTENTED THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE COULD NOT LAWFULLY INQUIRE INTO HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS, RELIGIOUS BELIEFS OR OTHER PERSONAL OR PRIVATE AFFAIRS OR ANY ASSOCIATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

30.24-11229

JUDGE BURGER REJECTED THIS CONTENTION, ALONG WITH ALL OTHERS RAISED BY PRICE IN HIS APPEAL.

LIVERIGHT'S CONVICTION GREW OUT OF HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN MARCH, 1956. NOTING THAT LIVERIGHT REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND ACTIVITIES, JUDGE BURGER REJECTED A SERIES OF ARGUMENTS RAISED IN THE APPEAL AND SAID:

"THE COURTS WILL NOT PERMIT A CONTUMACIOUS WITNESS TO BOOTSTRAP HIMSELF INTO IMMUNITY BY HIS OWN RECALCITRANCE."

RUSSELL APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN OCTOBER, 1954. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS INVOLVING COMMUNISM AND JUDGE WASHINGTON WROTE THAT "THE EVIDENCE WAS AMPLE TO JUSTIFY" THE CONCLUSIONS OF THE JURY THAT CONVICTED HIM ON CONTEMPT CHARGES.

DEUTCH'S CONVICTION ALSO GREW OUT OF AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE PEOPLE'S ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, BUT JUDGE WASHINGTON REJECTED THE LEGAL ARGUMENTS PRESENTED IN SUPPORT OF HIS STAND.

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B39NA (Q)

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HAMMOND, IND., JUNE 18 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE REFUSED TODAY TO REDUCE A ONE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR A BRAINY UNIVERSITY STUDENT WHO WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST ORGANIZER IN A STEEL MILL.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER M. SWYGERT ALSO DENIED A MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL, OPENING THE WAY FOR AN APPEAL OF THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF EDWARD YELLIN, 33, CHAMPAIGN, ILL. YELLIN REMAINED FREE UNDER \$1,000 APPEAL BOND.

DURING HIS TRIAL IN MARCH, THE GOVERNMENT DESCRIBED YELLIN AS A WELL EDUCATED ENGINEER WHO TOOK A JOB POURING STEEL IN U.S. STEEL'S GARY WORKS ABOUT 10 YEARS AGO SO HE COULD WORK AS A "HARD CORE COMMUNIST COLONIZER."

YELLIN'S CONVICTION STEMMED FROM HIS REFUSAL TO TELL U. S. HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE AT A 1958 HEARING IN GARY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

DEFENSE COUNSEL VICTOR RABINOWITZ OF NEW YORK SAID YELLIN SWORE HE WAS NOT CURRENTLY A COMMUNIST WHEN HE ENTERED THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AS A GRADUATE STUDENT LAST YEAR. HE IS STUDYING UNDER A FORD FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP FOR FUTURE ENGINEERING TEACHERS.

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MOSCOW, JUNE 18 (AP)-A GROUP OF 10 KANSANS AND MISSOURIANS, PLEASED BY THE FRIENDLINESS OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, COMPLETED A TOUR OF WESTERN RUSSIA TODAY.

AMONG THE GROUP WERE BOB ELLSWORTH, A LAWRENCE, KAN., LAWYER, AND R. M. SEATON, PUBLISHER OF THE COFFEEVILLE, KAN., DAILY JOURNAL AND CO-OWNER OF SEVERAL OTHER DAILIES AND RADIO AND TV STATIONS.

THE PARTY LEFT THE UNITED STATES JUNE 4, SPENT TWO DAYS IN WEST BERLIN, ARRIVED IN RUSSIA ON JUNE 7 AND STARTS BACK HOME TOMORROW. SEATON, HOWEVER, PLANS TO REMAIN ANOTHER WEEK IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"AMERICANS ARE TRAVELING ALL OVER THE PLACE," SAID SEATON.

BOTH HE AND ELLSWORTH SAID THEY SAW A NUMBER OF AMERICANS IN KIEV AND LENINGRAD AND ENCOUNTERED NO RUSSIANS DISPOSED TO BE UNPLEASANT BECAUSE OF THE U2, SUMMIT AND JAPANESE INCIDENTS. BOTH SAID THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY THE AMOUNT OF BUILDING GOING ON AND BY SOME INDUSTRIES. BUT THEY SAID THERE WERE NOT IMPRESSED BY SOVIET COURTS OR HOTELS.

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A158WX (ADV)

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P. M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 18--NOTE DATE
U. S. FOREIGN RELATIONS
BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY PRODDED THE BRITISH TO SPEED THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO INDIA EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, STATE DOCUMENTS RELEASED TODAY SHOWED.

"FOR THE LOVE OF HEAVEN DON'T BRING ME INTO THIS, THOUGH I DO WANT TO BE OF HELP," ROOSEVELT WROTE AT ONE POINT TO BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER WINSTON S. CHURCHILL.

ROOSEVELT OBVIOUSLY WAS TRYING TO BE TACTFUL, SINCE BRITAIN WAS AMERICA'S NO. 1 ALLY AND INDIA WAS A BRITISH COLONY. BUT HE SUGGESTED THE WAR EFFORT WOULD BE HELPED AND DEMOCRACY ADVANCED IF INDIA WAS PUT ON THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE THROUGH A TEMPORARY GOVERNMENT LIKE THE CONFEDERATION WHICH PRECEDED ESTABLISHMENT OF THE U. S. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN 1789.

THE CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN ROOSEVELT AND THE "FORMER NAVAL PERSON"--CHURCHILL'S WARTIME CODE DESIGNATION--PLUS OTHER COMMUNICATIONS SIGNED BY SUCH PERSONS AS CHIANG KAI-SHEK, MOHANDA K. GHANDI, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, SYNGMAN RHEE AND EAMON DE VALERA WERE CONTAINED IN AN HISTORICAL RECORD BOOK ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE 963-PAGE VOLUME DEALT WITH U. S. FOREIGN RELATIONS IN 1942. SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN SECRET UNTIL NOW WHILE OTHERS HAVE APPEARED IN PREVIOUS PUBLICATIONS. THE DEPARTMENT PERIODICALLY PUBLISHES DIPLOMATIC PAPERS AFTER A LAPSE OF TIME.

IN THE INDIAN AFFAIR, CHURCHILL SENT THE LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, TO THE ASIAN SUBCONTINENT TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT WITH THE INDEPENDENCE-MINDED INDIANS. THE MISSION FAILED DESPITE MANEUVERINGS BY COL. LOUIS JOHNSON, ROOSEVELT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN INDIA, AND INDIA DID NOT GAIN INDEPENDENCE UNTIL AFTER THE WAR.

JOHNSON, WHO LATER BECAME SECRETARY OF DEFENSE UNDER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, REPORTED SECRETLY TO WASHINGTON THAT CHURCHILL HAD DELIBERATELY SABOTAGED CRIPPS'S EFFORTS. BUT THE RECORDS ALSO SHOW THAT U. S. OFFICIALS WERE NOT INCLINED TO BELIEVE THAT CHURCHILL DISPATCHED CRIPPS TO INDIA TO RUIN CRIPPS'S POLITICAL FUTURE.

AFTER CRIPPS'S INITIAL EFFORTS FELL THROUGH, ROOSEVELT ASKED CHURCHILL TO POSTPONE CRIPPS'S DEPARTURE FROM INDIA SO CRIPPS COULD MAKE ANOTHER TRY. CHURCHILL REPLIED THAT CRIPPS HAD ALREADY LEFT BY THE TIME HE GOT ROOSEVELT'S MESSAGE.

"YOU KNOW THE WEIGHT WHICH I ATTACH TO EVERYTHING YOU SAY TO ME," CHURCHILL TOLD ROOSEVELT, "BUT I DID NOT FEEL I COULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF INDIA IF EVERYTHING HAS AGAIN TO BE THROWN INTO THE MELTING POT AT THIS CRITICAL JUNCTURE..."

"ANYTHING LIKE A SERIOUS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOU AND ME WOULD BREAK MY HEART AND SURELY DEEPLY INJURE BOTH OUR COUNTRIES AT THE HEIGHT OF THE TERRIBLE STRUGGLE."

CHINA'S GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS AMONG THOSE ACTIVELY INTERESTED IN FORWARDING INDIAN INDEPENDENCE, THE DIPLOMATIC PAPERS SHOW.

IN ANOTHER DOCUMENT, THE U. S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, JOSEPH C. GREW, SAID HE FOUND JAPAN'S RELATIONS WITH THE AXIS POWERS TO BE "CORRECT BUT NOT CORDIAL."

"THERE IS NO EVIDENCE," GREW SAID, "THAT GERMANY AND ITALY HAD BEEN CONSULTED OR WERE EVEN APPRISED OF JAPAN'S DETERMINATION TO ATTACK ON DEC. 8, AND IT MAY THEREFORE BE ASSUMED THAT JAPAN STRUCK AT THE UNITED STATES WITH NO DEFINITE ASSURANCE OF AXIS SUPPORT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P. M. EST SATURDAY, JUNE 18--SENT JUNE 16.

CR118AED

End June 18, 1960